






病歷醫囑符號使用原則：

1. 本符號列表為全院通用可以使用或不可使用符號列表。
若病歷紀錄單張上有適當圖例標示描述其含義者，從其含義，不受下表限制。
2. 一般英文所使用之標點符號，依照一般英文文法之標準使用。
3. 符號若無法由前後文清楚辨別涵意者，不可使用。
4. 箭頭符號 (→) 在圖片或病人身上標示時，表示目標。
適用於手術或侵入性檢查部位 (surgical site marking)，不受下表限制。
5. 若使用於段落或行的開始的符號 (如：. # * - - - = . . . # ※ * § ○ ● ▲ △ ☆ ★ ◇ ◆ □ ■ ▽ ▼ ⊕ ⊙ █ █ █ 等)，
則該符號僅作為項目符號 (bullet point) 使用，無特殊涵義，
不受下表限制。
6. ()、[]或{ }這三種成對出現的括號可使用於補充說明資料使用。
7. 數字加上+ (如：1+、2+、3+、4+等) 或多個+ (如：++、+++、++++等) 可用以表示陽性的強度，常用於檢驗報告。
8. 日期之表示方式為先月再日，若有標示年則置於月之前，如：「2019/06/19」或「6/1」(表示六月一日) 等。
原則上以西元年為主，為免混淆，西元年必須使用四碼數字，不得簡寫為二碼數字。
有於法規或舊有資訊系統架構等因素，在不致混淆的狀況下得使用民國年，但建議逐步汰換為西元年。
9. 時間之表示方式為先時再分，以「:」區隔，如：「13:24」，
原則上以24小時制為主。
10. 家族樹中使用的符號依《高醫家族樹繪製指引》規範辦理，不受下表限制。

可使用符號列表

符號	意義	備註
°	degree	
°C	degree(s) Celcius	
°F	degree(s) Fahrenheit	
>	greater than	
<	less than	
≥	greater than or equal to	
>=	greater than or equal to	
≤	less then or equal to	
<=	less then or equal to	
+	plus 或 positive 或 and	單獨存在時表示positive，連接兩相對應事物時表示plus
-	minus 或 negative	單獨存在時表示negative，連接兩相對應事物時表示minus
(+)	positive 或 present	若無法由前後文清楚辨別涵意者，不可使用
(-)	negative 或 absent	若無法由前後文清楚辨別涵意者，不可使用
±	plus or minus 或 with or without 或 more or less	若無法由前後文清楚辨別涵意者，不可使用
#	number	
n#	number (n) of pill(s)	用於表示藥物顆數(n)
↑	increased	
↓	decreased	
→	to 或 change to	
->	to 或 change to	
=>	to 或 plan to	若無法由前後文清楚辨別涵意者，不可使用
*	significant(ly)	
♀	female	
♂	male	
~	aproximate(ly)	
≈	aproximately equal	
=	equal to	
≠	not equal to	
1°	primary	
2°	secondary	
3°	tertiary	
△	change	
∴	because	
∴	therefore	
&	and	
@	at	
^	to the power of	表達乘冪(exponentiation)使用，例如：10^3 = 1000
x	multiplied by	
÷	divided by	
/	per 或 divided by 或 作為分隔(如藥品組成、年月日等)使用	
%	per cent	
‰	per mill	

其他常見符號/圖示列表		
符號	意義	說明
	高警訊藥品 (high risk medication)	
	形音相似藥品 (look-alike-or-sound-alike (LASA) medication)	
	跌倒高風險病人	
	吸菸病人	
	戒菸中病人	

不可使用符號列表		
符號	意義	說明
↑	improved	會造成誤會 (到底是改善還是症狀增加?)
↓	worsened	會造成誤會 (到底是惡化還是症狀減少?)
n+	equal or more than n (n is a number)	會造成誤會 (與陽性強度混淆)

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院

病歷醫囑 通用及不可使用縮寫列表

2017.04.12.病歷管理委員會修訂通過
2018.06.01.病歷管理委員會修訂通過
2019.01.04.病歷管理委員會修訂通過
2019.04.18.病歷管理委員會修訂通過
2019.05.16.首長會議修訂通過
2020.01.08.病歷管理委員會修訂通過
2020.05.14.病歷管理委員會修訂通過
2021.02.10.病歷管理委員會修訂通過
2021.04.22.病歷管理委員會修訂通過
2022.04.20.病歷管理委員會修訂通過
2022.10.13.病歷管理委員會修訂通過
2023.06.23.病歷管理委員會修訂通過

一、不可縮寫原則

依據本醫院病歷管理辦法及出院病歷審查(量審)重點注意事項：

1. 出院病歷摘要內容，不可使用縮寫。
2. 手術紀錄之術前診斷、術後診斷、術式應寫全名。

二、不可使用縮寫列表

不可縮寫	應寫成	備註
小數點後尾數零(X.0)	寫成 X mg	手寫紀錄/醫囑不可使用； 電子紀錄/醫囑不致混淆者可用。
缺少小數點前的零(.X)	寫成 0.X mg	
cc	mL	手寫紀錄/醫囑不可使用； 電子紀錄/醫囑不致混淆者可用。
IU	unit	手寫紀錄/醫囑不可使用； 電子紀錄/醫囑不致混淆者可用。
U	unit	手寫紀錄/醫囑不可使用； 電子紀錄/醫囑不致混淆者可用。

三、通用縮寫列表

如後

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
%pred	percent of predicted value
+C	with contrast
+C MRA	with contrast MRA
2-V-D	two-vessel disease
3D-CRT	three dimensional conformal radiation therapy
3TC	lamivudine
3-V-D	three-vessel disease
5-FC	flucytosine
5-FU	5-fluorouracil
5FUC	5-fluorouracil, cisplatin
5in1(DTaP-Hib-IPV)	diphtheria, tetanus, acellular pertussis, inactivated polio and Haemophilus influenzae type b conjugate vaccine
6in1(DTaP-IPV-Hib-HepB)	diphtheria, tetanus, acellular pertussis, hepatitis B, inactivated polio and Haemophilus influenzae type b conjugate vaccine
6-MP	6-mercaptopurine
6MWT	six-minute walk test
A/G	albumin/globulin
A/S'	Apgar score
AA	alopecia areata
AAA	abdominal aortic aneurysm
AABR	automated auditory brainstem response
AACG	acute angle-closure glaucoma
AAD	against advise discharge
AAION	arteritic anterior ischemic optic neuropathy
AAU	acute anterior uveitis
Ab	antibody
ABC	abacavir
ABD	Abduction
Abd.	abdomen
ABG	arterial blood gas
ABI	Ankle-brachial index
ABK	Aphakic bullous keratopathy
ABL	anthropological base line
ABP	arterial blood pressure
ABR	auditory brainstem response
ABVD	doxorubicin, bleomycin, vinblastine, dacarbazine
ABVS	automatic Breast volume scan
abw	abrasion wound
abx	antibiotics
AC	before meal
ACA	anterior cerebral artery
ACC	adenoid cystic carcinoma
ACD	anterior chamber depth
ACDF	anterior cervical discectomy and fusion
ACEI	angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor
Ach	acetylcholine (neurotransmitter)
ACHS	before each meal and bedtime
ACIOL	anterior chamber intraocular lens
ACJ	acromio-clavicular joint
ACL	anterior cruciate ligament
ACO	asthma-chronic obstructive pulmonary disease overlap
ACOS	asthma-chronic obstructive pulmonary disease overlap syndrome
ACS	acute coronary syndrome
ACT	activated clotting time
ACTH	adrenocorticotrophic hormone
ACVD	atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease
AD	right ear
ADC	Apparent Diffusion Coefficient
adCHF	acute decompensation of chronic heart failure
ADD	anterior disc displacement
ADE	acute demyelinating encephalitis
ADFK	acquired digital fibrokeratoma
ADH	anti-diuretic hormone
ADHD	attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
ADI	acceptable daily intake

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
ADL	activities of daily living
ADPKD	autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease
ADR	adverse drug reaction
ADT	anterior drawer test
AE	acute exacerbation
AE(T)	eye alignment: intermittent esotropia
AEDV	absent end-diastolic velocity
AEEP	anatomical endoscopic enucleation of the prostate
AET	eye alignment: esotropia
af	atrial fibrillation
AFB	acid-fast bacilli
AFE	amniotic fluid embolism
AFI	amniotic fluid Index
AFL	atrial flutter
AFLP	acute fatty liver of pregnancy
AFP	alpha-fetoprotein
AFS	acid-fast stain
AFX	atypical fibroxanthoma
Ag	Antigen
AGA	Androgenetic alopecia
AGE	acute gastroenteritis
AGEP	acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis
AGN	acute glomerulonephritis
AH	auditory hallucination
AH(T)	eye alignment: intermittent hypertropia
AHI	apnea-hypopnea index
AHo(T)	eye alignment: intermittent hypotropia
AHoT	eye alignment: hypotropia
AHP	abnormal head position
AHT	eye alignment: hypertropia
AI	aortic insufficiency
AICD	automatic implantable cardiac defibrillator
AID	artificial intervertebral disc
AIDP	acute inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AIHA	autoimmune hemolytic anemia
AIM	doxorubicin, ifosphamide, mesna
AIN	acute interstitial nephritis
AION	anterior ischemic optic neuropathy
AIS	adolescent idiopathic scoliosis
AITL	angiimmunoblastic T cell lymphoma
AJCC	American Joint Committee on Cancer
AK	actinic keratosis
AKA	above knee amputation
AKI	acute kidney injury
AL	axial length
ALARA	as low as reasonably achievable
ALARP	as low as reasonably practicable
ALB	albumin
ALC	absolute lymphocyte count
ALCL	anaplastic large-cell lymphoma
ALD	alcoholic liver disease
ALI	Acute limb ischemia
ALIF	anterior lumbar interbody fusion
A-line	arterial line
ALK	Anaplastic Lymphoma Kinase
ALK-1	activin receptor-like kinase
ALL	acute lymphoblastic leukemia
ALLO	atypical legionella-like organisms
ALM	acral lentiginous melanoma
ALND	axillary lymph node dissection
ALS	amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
ALT	alanine aminotransferase
AM	Ante meridian = Ante meridiem
AMA	against medical advice
AMAC	before breakfast

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
AMACR	alpha-methylacyl-CoA racemase
AMD	age-related macular degeneration
AMF	amalgam filling
AMH	anti-mullerian hormone
AMI	acute myocardial infarction
AML	acute myeloid leukaemia
AMML	acute monomyelocytic leukemia
Amp	ampoule = ampule
AMPC	after breakfast
ANA	antinuclear antibody
ANC	absolute neutrophil count
ANCA	antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody
angio	coventional angiography
ANI	analgesia nociception index
ANS	anterior nasal spine
Ant.	Anterior
AntC	Anterior chamber
anti-HBc	hepatitis B core antibody
anti-HBe	hepatitis B e antibody
anti-HBs	hepatitis B surface antibody
anti-HCV	antibodies to HCV
Ao	aorta
AOM	acute otitis media
AoV	Aortic valve
AP	anterior-posterior
A-P repair	Anterior-Posterior repair
APC	atrial premature contraction
aPCC	anti-inhibitor-coagulant complex
APD	afferent pupillary defect
APF	acidulated phosphate fluoride
APH	anteartum hemorrhage
APL	acute promyelocytic leukemia
APN	acute pyelonephritis
App	Applanation tonometry
Apr	April
APRV	airway pressure release ventilation
APS	antiphospholipid antibody syndrome
APTT	activated partial thromboplastin time
aq	water
AQP4	aquaporin 4
AR	aortic regurgitation
Ara-C	cytarabine
ARB	angiotensin II receptor blocker
ARDS	acute respiratory distress syndrome
A-repair	anterior repair
ARF	Acute Respiratory Failure
ARM	axillary reverse mapping
ARN	Acute retinal necrosis
ARNI	angiotensin receptor-nepriylsin inhibitor
AROM	active range of motion
ARP	alveolar ridge preservation
ARS	Acute rhinosinusitis
ART	alternative restorative treatment
ARTS	anterior root torque spring
AS	left ear
ASA	American Society of Anesthesiologists
ASC	anterior subcapsular cataract
ASCO	American Society of Clinical Oncology
ASCR	autologous stem cell rescue
ASCT	autologous stem cell transplantation
ASCUS	atypical cell of undetermined significance
ASD	atrial septal defect
ASDis	autism spectrum disorder
ASHD	arteriosclerotic heart disease
ASIS	anterior superior iliac spine
ASO	anterior subapical osteotomy

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
ASOR	as order
Astro	astrocytoma
ASV	adaptive support ventilation
ASVD	arteriosclerotic vascular disease
AT	Atrial tachycardia
ATA	anterior tibial artery
ATC	anaplastic thyroid carcinoma
ATFL	anterior talofibular ligament
ATG	antithymocyte globulin
ATH	abdominal total hysterectomy
ATIII	antithrombin III
ATLL	adult T-cell leukemia/lymphoma
ATN	acute tubular necrosis
ATO	arsenic trioxide
ATRA	all-trans retinoic acid
ATRX	Alpha thalassemia/mental retardation syndrome X linked homolog
ATV	anterior tibial vein
AU	both ears
Aug	August
AUR	acute urine retention
Auto-P	auto perimetry
auto-PEEP	auto-positive end-expiratory pressure
Auto-R	autorefractor
AV	Aortic valve
A-V	atrio-ventricular
AVB	atrioventricular block
AVF	arterio-venous fistula
AVG	arterio-venous graft
AVH	acute viral hepatitis
AVM	arteriovenous malformation
AVR	aortic valve replacement
AVS	arterio-venous shunt
AVSD	atrioventricular septal defect
AX(T)	eye alignment: intermittent exotropia
AXR	abdominal X-ray
AXT	eye alignment: exotropia
AZA	azathioprine
AZT	zidovudine
B	Buccal
B&L	band and loop
B.ANES	block anesthesia
B.S.	breath sound
B/T	blood transfusion
B12	vitamin B12
B2M	beta-2 microglobulin
Ba	barium
BAC	bronchioloalveolar carcinoma
BAE	bronchial artery embolization
BAEP	brainstem auditory evoked potential
BAI	Beck Anxiety Inventory
BAL	bronchoalveolar lavage
BAO	basilar artery occlusion
BASO	basophils
BaSO4	barium sulphate
BAV	bicuspid aortic valve
BB	Beta blocker
BBB	blood brain barrier
BBV	blood-borne virus
BBW	birth body weight
BC	Bone Conduction
BCC	basal cell carcinoma
BCG	Bacille Calmette-Guérin vaccine
BCL-2	B-cell lymphoma 2 oncoprotein
BCL-6	B-cell lymphoma 6 oncoprotein
BCLC	Barcelona Clinic Liver Cancer
BCOR	BCL6 Corepressor

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
BCQ	buccal crown torque
BCR	B-cell receptor
BCS	breast conservative surgery
BCVA	Best corrected visual acuity
BD	bronchodilator
BDI	Beck Depression Inventory
BDR	background diabetic retinopathy
BE	base excess
BEACOPP	bleomycin, etoposide, adriamycin, cyclophosphamide, vincristine, carbazine, prednisone
BEAM	carmustine, etoposide, cytarabine, melphalan
BEL	breech, extended legs
BFL	breech, flexed legs
BH	body height
BI	bone injury
B-I	beta-iodine
BID	twice daily
bil	bilateral
bil(D)	direct bilirubin
bil(I)	indirect bilirubin
bil(T)	total bilirubin
Bili	bilirubin
bio-RT	boradiotherapy
BiP	bimaxillary protrusion
BiPAP	bilevel positive airway pressure
Bi-PAP	bilevel positive airway pressure
BI-PAP	bilevel positive airway pressure
BiPD	Biparietal Diameter
BIS	bispectral index
Bis-GMA	Bisphenol-A Glycidyl Dimethacrylate
Bi-Vent	biphasic ventilation
BIW	twice weekly
BK	below knee
BKA	below knee amputation
BKVirus (SV40)	BK polyomavirus
BL	body length
BLH	biceps long head
BLL	bilateral lower lobes
BLS	basic life support
BM	bone marrow
BMA	bone marrow aspiration
BMB	bone marrow biopsy
BMI	body mass index
BMR	basal metabolic rate
BMS	bare-metal stent
BMT	bone marrow transplantation
BO	bowels open
BOLD	blood oxygen level dependent
BOP	bleeding on probing
bot	bottle
BP	blood pressure
BPD	bronchopulmonary dysplasia
BPH	benign prostatic hyperplasia
BPI	blood pressure index
BPLA	bilateral pelvic lymphadenectomy
BPLD	Bilateral pelvic lymphadenectomy
bpm	beats per minute
BPPV	benign paroxysmal positional vertigo
BPSD	behavioral and psychological symptoms of dementia
BPsO	bilateral parasymphiseal osteotomy
Bq	Becquerel
BRAO	branch retinal artery occlusion
BRG1(SMARCA4)	SWI/SNF-related, matrix-associated, actin-dependent regulator of chromatin, subfamily A, member 4
BRONJ	bisphosphonate-related osteo-necrosis of the jaw
BRVO	branch retinal vein occlusion

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
BS	breath sound
BSCL	bandage soft contact lens
BSE	bovine spongiform encephalopathy
BSI	bloodstream infection
BSO	bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy
BSR	blood sedimentation rate
BSS	balanced salt solution
BSSO	bilateral sagittal split osteotomy
BT	body temperature
BTI	biliary tract infection
B-Tshunt	Blalock-Taussig shunt
BUL	bilateral upper lobes
BuM	buccal mucosa
BUN	blood urea nitrogen
BUT	Tear breakup time
BV	bacterial vaginosis
BVM	bag-valve mask
BVRO	bilateral vertical ramus osteotomy
BW	body weight
Bx	biopsy
BZD	benzodiazepine
C	cervical
-C	without contrast
C&B	crown & bridge
C.BSA	calculated body surface area
c.m.	coming morning
C/D	cup-disc ratio
C/O	complaint of
C/S	cesarean section
C/T	chemotherapy
C-1	1st cervical spinal vertebra
C1-2	1st-2nd cervical disc
C-2	2nd cervical spinal vertebra
C2-3	2nd-3rd cervical disc
C2H5OH	inebriated with alcohol
C-3	3rd cervical spinal vertebra
C3-4	3rd-4th cervical disc
C3F8	perfluoropropane (gas)
C-4	4th cervical spinal vertebra
C4-5	4th-5th cervical disc
C4d	complement C4d protein
C-5	5th cervical spinal vertebra
C5-6	5th-6th cervical disc
C-6	6th cervical spinal vertebra
C6-7	6th-7th cervical disc
C-7	7th cervical spinal vertebra
C7-T1	7th cervical to 1st thoracic disc
Ca	calcium
Ca 2+	Calcification
CABG	coronary artery bypass grafting
CAC	clinical attachment level
CACG	chronic angle-closure glaucoma
CAD	coronary artery disease
CAD-CAM	Computer-Aided Design-Computer-Aided Manufacturing
CAG	coronary angiography
CAH	congenital adrenal hyperplasia
CAIX	Carbonic anhydrase IX
CAL	Clinical attachment level
CAM5.2	cytokeratin (clone CAM5.2)
Cap	capsule
CAPD	continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis
CAR	chimeric antigen receptor
CASI	cognitive abilities screening instrument
CAT	computed axial tomography
cath	catheter
CAUTI	catheter-associated urinary tract infection

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
CAV	cyclophosphamide, adriamycin, vincristine
CAVH	continuous arterio-venous hemofiltration
CB	ciliary body
CBC	complete blood count
CBCT	cone-beam computed tomography
CBD	common bile duct
CBF	cerebral blood flow
CBGD	cortical basal ganglionic degeneration
CBI	continuous bladder irrigation
CBP	chronic back pain
CBT	cord blood transplantation
CBZ	carbamazepine
CC	chief complaint
CCA	common carotid artery
CCB	calcium channel blocker
CCC	cholangiocarcinoma
CCF	Congestive Cardiac Failure
CCND1	cyclin D1
CCr	creatinine clearance
ccRCC	clear cell renal cell carcinoma
CCRT	concurrent chemoradiotherapy
CCS	chronic coronary syndrome
CCT	central corneal thickness
CCU	cardiac care unit
CD	change dressing
CD10	cluster designation 10
CD117	cluster designation 117
CD138	cluster designation 138
CD15	cluster designation 15
CD163	cluster designation 163
CD1a	cluster designation 1a
CD2	cluster designation 2
CD20	cluster designation 20
CD21	cluster designation 21
CD23	cluster designation 23
CD3	cluster designation 3
CD30	cluster designation 30
CD31	cluster designation 31
CD34	cluster designation 34
CD4	cluster designation 4
CD43	cluster designation 43
CD5	cluster designation 5
CD56	cluster designation 56 (neural cell adhesion molecule)
CD56 (NK T cell)	cluster designation 56 (nature killer T cell)
CD61	cluster designation 61
CD68	cluster designation 68
CD7	cluster designation 7
CD79α	cluster designation 79α
CD8	cluster designation 8
CD99	cluster designation 99
CDA	cervical disk arthroplasty
CDCR	conjunctivodacryocystorhinostomy
CDH	congenital dislocation/dysplasia of the hip
Cdis	Crohns' disease
Cdk4	cyclin dependent kinases 4
CDKs	cyclin-dependent kinases
CDR	clinical dementia rating
CD-ROM	compact disc read only memory
CD-RW	compact disc read write (recordable)
CDX-2	caudal type homeobox 2
Ce	effect site concentration
CEA	carcinoembryonic antigen
CEFAST	contrast-enhanced Fourier-acquired steady state
CEP	centromere enumerator probe
ceph	cephalometric film
CF	count fingers

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
CFL	calcaneofibular ligament
CFtest	complement fixation test
CFU	colony forming unit(s)
CgA	chromogranin A
CGI	clinical global impression
CGL	chronic granulocytic leukemia
CGM	continuous glucose monitoring
CGMS	continuous glucose monitoring system
CGN	chronic glomerulonephritis
cGy	centi-gray (1 cGy=1 rad)
CH	congenital hypothyroidism
CHESS	Chemical Shift Selective (CHESS)
CHF	congestive heart failure
CHOEP	cyclophosphamide, doxorubicin, vincristine, etoposide, prednisolone
CHOL	cholesterol
CHOP	cyclophosphamide, hydroxydaunomycin, Oncovin (vincristine
CHR	Chronic hypertrophic rhinitis
CHT	congenital hypothyroidism
CHX	chlorhexidine
Ci	Curie
CIBD	chronic inflammatory bowel disease
CIC	CIC (clean intermittent catheterization)
CIDP	chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy
CIN	cervical intraepithelial neoplasia
CIS	carcinoma in situ
CJD	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease
CK	cytokeratin
CK(AE1/AE3)	cytokeratin AE1/AE3
CK13	cytokeratin 13
CK17	cytokeratin 17
CK19	cytokeratin 19
CK20	cytokeratin 20
CK5/6	cytokeratin 5/6
CK7	cytokeratin 7
CK8/18	Cytokeratin 8/18
CKD	chronic kidney disease
Cl	chloride
CLABSI	central line-associated bloodstream infection
CLBBB	complete left bundle branch block
CLD	Chronic lung disease
CLL	chronic lymphocytic leukemia
CLP	crown lengthening procedure
cm	centimeter
CMCJ	carpometacarpal joint
CMCP	camphorated monochloro phenol
CME	cystoid macular edema
CML	chronic myelogenous leukemia
CMML	chronic myelomonocytic leukemia
CMT	central macular thickness
CMV	cytomegalovirus
c-myc	Cellular Myc
CN	cranial nerve
CNI	calcineurin inhibitor
CNR	contrast-to-noise ratio
CNS	central nervous system
CNV	choroidal neovascularization
CNVM	choroidal neovascular membrane
CO	carbon monoxide
Co-1	1st coccyx spinal vertebra
Co1-2	1st-2nd coccyx disc
CO2	carbon dioxide
Co-2	2nd coccyx spinal vertebra
Co2-3	2nd-3rd coccyx disc
Co-3	3rd coccyx spinal vertebra
Co-4	4th coccyx spinal vertebra
Co-5	5th coccyx spinal vertebra

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
CoA	coarctation of aorta
COAD	chronic obstructive airways disease
CoCr	cobalt chromium alloy
COD	cause of death
COM	chronic otitis media
COP	cyclophosphamide, vincristine, prednisolone
COPD	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
CorP	Cortical opacity
COX-2	cyclooxygenase-2
Cp	plasma concentration
CP angle	Cerebral-pontine angle
CPA	cerebellopontine angle
CPAP	continuous positive airway pressure
CPB	cardiopulmonary bypass
CPC	clinicopathological conference
CPCR	cardiopulmonary-cerebral resuscitation
CPD	cephalopelvic disproportion
CPK	creatine phosphokinase
cpm	cycles per minute
CPP	central precocious puberty
CPP-ACP	casein phosphopetide-amorphous calcium phosphate
CPPV	continuous positive pressure ventilation
CPR	cardiopulmonary resuscitation
CPS	Chronic parosinusitis
CPT	chest physical therapy
Cr	creatinine
CR1	first-year chief resident
CR2	second-year chief resident
CRAB	carbapenem-resistant Acinetobacter baumannii
CRAO	central retinal artery occlusion
CRBBB	complete right bundle branch block
CRBD	catheter-related bladder discomfort
CRBSI	catheter-related bloodstream infection
CRC	colorectal cancer
CRF	composite resin filling
CRKP	carbapenem-resistant Klebsiella pneumoniae
CRL	crown rump length
CRP	C-reactive protein
CRPA	carbapenem-resistant Pseudomonas aeruginosa
CRPC	castration resistant prostate cancer
CRRT	continuous renal replacement therapy
CRS	Chronic rhinosinusitis
CRSsNP	Chronic rhinosinusitis without nasal polyp
CRSwNP	Chronic rhinosinusitis with nasal polyp
CRT	Cardiac resynchronization therapy
CRVO	central retinal vein occlusion
CS	consultation
CsA	cyclosporine A
CSCR	central serous chorioretinopathy
CSE	conventional spin echo
CSF	cerebrospinal fluid
CSI	craniospinal irradiation
CSM	central, steady, and maintained
CSNB	congenital stationary night blindness
CSP	cisplatin
C-spine	cervical spine
CSR	central serous retinopathy
CSS	churg strauss syndrome
CT	computed tomography
CTA	computed tomographic angiography
CTCAE	Common Terminology Criteria for Adverse Events
CTCL	cutaneous T cell lymphoma
CTG	connective tissue graft
CTL	cytotoxic T cell
CTL-spine	cervical thoracic lumbar spine
CTO	chronic total occlusion

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
CTR	cardiothoracic ratio
CTS	carpal tunnel syndrome
CT-sim	computed tomography simulation
CT-spine	cervicothoracic spine
CuNiTi	copper-nickel-titanium
CUP	cancer of unknown primary
CV	cardiovascular
CVA	cerebrovascular accident
CVAD	cyclophosphamide, vincristine, adriamycin, and dexamethasone
CVC	central venous catheter
CVP	central venous pressure
CVS	cardiovascular surgery
CVST	cerebral venous sinus thrombosis
CVVH	continuous veno-venous hemofiltration
CVVHD	continuous veno-venous hemodialysis
CVVHDF	continuous veno-venous hemodiafiltration
CWD	canal wall down
CWU	canal wall up
CXCL13	C-X-C Motif Chemokine Ligand 13
CXR	chest X-ray
Cyl	cylinder
D	diopter
D&C	dilation and curettage
D2-40	Podoplanin
D2B	Door-to-Balloon
D5W	dextrose 5% in water
DA	dopamine agonist
DAKO	廠商名
DALK	deep anterior lamellar keratoplasty
DAPT	dual-antiplatelet
DAT	direct antiglobulin test
dB	Decibel
DBP	diastolic blood pressure
DBS	Direct bonding system
DBT	dialectical behavior therapy
DC	discontinue
DC shock	direct current cardioversion
DCB	drug-coated balloon
DCF	taxotere + cisplatin + 5-fluorouracil
DCIS	ductal carcinoma in situ
DCM	dilated cardiomyopathy
DCR	dacryocystorhinostomy
DCRV	double chambered right ventricle
DC-shock	direct current shock therapy
DDAVP	desmopressin
DDD	degenerative disk disease
DDH	developmental dysplasia of hip
DDR	direct digital radiography
DDS	dialysis disequilibrium syndrome
DDx	differential diagnosis
DE prep	Driven Equilibrium magnetisation preparation
DEB	dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa
Dec	December
DEFG	Drug、Electrolyte、Fluid、Gas
DEprep	driven equilibrium magnetisation preparation
DERM	dermatology
DES	drug-eluting stent
DEXA	dual-energy X-ray absorptiometry
DF	dermatofibroma
DFDBA	demineralized freeze-dried bone allograft
DFPP	double-filtration plasmapheresis
DFS	disease free survival
DFSP	dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans
DH	dermatitis herpetiformis
DHAP	dexamethasone, cytarabine, and cisplatin
DHCA	deep hypothermic circulatory arrest

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
DHD	dissociated horizontal deviation
DHTR	delayed hemolytic transfusion reaction
DI	diabetes insipidus
DIC	disseminated intravascular coagulation
DIF	direct immunofluorescence
DIPJ	distal interphalangeal joint
DISH	Diffuse Idiopathic Skeletal Hyperostosis
DISIDA	diisopropyl iminodiacetic acid
DisP	Progression of Disease
Dixon	Dixon = In/Out Phase
DJ	double J
D-J	double-J ureteral stent
DJD	degenerative joint disease
DKA	diabetic ketoacidosis
dL	deciliter
DLB	dementia with Lewy bodies
DLBCL	diffuse large B-cell lymphoma
DLCO	diffusing capacity for carbon monoxide
DLE	discoid lupus erythematosus
DLI	donor leukocyte infusion
DLT	dose limiting toxicity
DM	diabetes mellitus
DMDD	disruptive mood dysregulation disorder
DME	Diabetic macular edema
DMEK	descemet membrane endothelial keratoplasty
DMRP	diabetic retinopathy
DMSA	dimercaptosuccinic acid
DNI	do not intubate
DNR	do not resuscitate
DO	Disto-occlusal
DOA	dead on arrival
DOB	date of birth
DOE	dyspnea on exertion
DOG-1	discover on gastrointestinal stromal tumor 1
DORV	double outlet right ventricle
DP	dorsipalmar
DPH	phenytoin
DPL	daily protein loss
DPN	diabetic polyneuropathy
DPP4i	Dipeptidyl peptidase 4 Inhibitor
DPT	diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus
Dr	doctor
DRE	digital rectal examination
DRESS	Drug reaction with eosinophilia and systemic symptoms
DRR	digitally reconstructed radiograph
DRUJ	distal radioulnar joint
DSA	digital subtraction angiography
DSAEK	descemet stripping automated endothelial keratoplasty
DSC	Dynamic Susceptibility Contrast (DSC)
DSE	Dynamic Contrast Enhanced (DCE)
DSM-5	The Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition
DTaP-IPV	diphtheria and tetanus toxoids with acellular pertussis and inactivated polio vaccine
DTI	Diffusion Tensor Imaging (DTI)
DTIC	dacarbazine
DTPA	diethylenetriaminepentaacetic acid
DTR	deep tendon reflex
DTS	dysfunctional tear syndrome
DTwP	diphtheria and tetanus toxoids with whole cell pertussis vaccine
DU	duodenal ulcer
DUB	dysfunctional uterine bleeding
DVD	dissociated vertical deviation
DVR	double valves replacement
DVT	deep vein thrombosis
DWI	diffusion weighted imaging
Dx	diagnosis
DXA	dual-energy X-ray absorptiometry

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
DXRT	deep X-ray therapy
E	esophoria
E short	hort repetition technique based on echo
E(T)	intermittent esotropia
E.coli	Escherichia coli
e.g.	for example
E.H	epithelial hyperplasia
EA	epithelial antigen
EAC	external auditory canal
eADC	Exponential Apparent Diffusion Coefficient (eADC)
EAL	electronic apex locator
EAM	external auditory meatus
EB	epidermolysis bullosa
EBER	Epstein-Barr virus-encoded small RNAs
EBRT	external beam radiation therapy
EBS	epidermolysis bullosa simplex
EC	Cyclophosphamide/Epirubicin
EC+DT	Epirubicin/Cyclophosphamide+Docetaxel
EC+PT	Epirubicin/Cyclophosphamide+Paclitaxel
EC+T	E/C follow by Docetaxel
ECA	external carotid artery
ECC	endocervical curettage
ECCE	extracapsular cataract extraction
ECD	Extracranial Carotid Doppler
ECF	epirubicin, cisplatin, 5-fluorouracil
ECG	electrocardiogram
Echo	ultrasonography
ECIRS	Endoscopic Combined IntraRenal Surgery
ECMO	extracorporeal membrane oxygenation
ECOG	Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group
ECOGPS	Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group Performance Status
ECT	electroconvulsive therapy
ED	emergency department
EDC	expected date of confinement
EDD	expected delivery date
EDH	epidural hemorrhage
EDTA	ethylenediaminetetracetic acid
EDV	end-diastolic volume
EEG	electroencephalogram
EENT	eye-ear-nose-throat
EF	ejection fraction
EFBW	estimated fetal birth weight
EFS	event-free survival
EFV	efavirenz
EGD	esophagogastroduodenoscopy
eGFR	estimated Glomerular filtration rate
EIC	epidermal inclusion cyst
EIS	endoscopic injection sclerotherapy
EKC	epidemic keratoconjunctivitis
EKG	electrocardiogram
ELBW	extremely low birth weight
ELIX	elixir
ELM	external limiting membrane
EM	erythema multiforme
EMA	epithelial membrane antigen
EMB	ethambutol
EMD	enamel matrix derivatives
EMG	electromyogram
EMI	elderly with mental illness
EMPD	extramammary Paget's disease
EMR	endoscopic musosa resection
EmT	Embryo transfer
ENDO	endotracheal
ENG	electronystagmogram
ENMZL	extranodal marginal zone lymphoma
ENT	ears, nose, and throat

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
EOE	eosinophilic esophagitis
EOG	electrooculogram
EOM	extraocular movements
EOMIO	extraocular muscle: inferior oblique
EOMIR	extraocular muscle: inferior rectus
EOMLR	extraocular muscle: lateral rectus
EOMMR	extraocular muscle: medial rectus
EOMSO	extraocular muscle: superior oblique
EOMSR	extraocular muscle: superior rectus
EOS	eosinophils
EOX	epirubicin + oxaliplatin + capecitabine
EP	episiotomy
EPF	Erbitux + cisplatin + 5-fluorouracil
EPI	echo planar imaging
EPIC	early postoperative intraperitoneal chemotherapy
EPO	erythropoietin
EPOCH	etoposide, epirubicin, vincristine, cyclophosphamide, prednisolone
EPS	extrapyramidal symptoms
EPT	electric pulp test
ER	estrogen receptor
ERBD	endoscopic retrograde biliary drainage
ERCC1	excision repair cross-complementing group 1
ERCC2	excision repair cross-complementing group 2
ERCP	endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography
ERD	exudative retinal detachment
ERG	electroretinogram
ERM	epiretinal membrane
ESA	erythropoiesis stimulating agent
ESBL	extended-spectrum beta-lactamase
ESD	endoscopic submucosal dissection
ESHAP	etoposide, cisplatin, ara-c, methylprednisolone
Eshort	hort repetition technique based on echo
EsoCA	esophageal cancer
ESR	erythrocyte sedimentation rate
ESRD	end-stage renal disease
EST	endoscopic sphincterotomy
ESUS	embolic stroke of undetermined source
ESV	end-systolic volume
ESWL	extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy
ET	endotracheal
EtAA	end tidal anesthetic agent concentration
ETC	Essential Thrombocythemia
ETCO2	end-tidal carbon dioxide tension
ETD	eustachian tube dysfunction
ETGA	endotracheal general anesthesia
ETL	echo train length
EtOH	ethanol
ETPF	Erbitux + Taxotere + cisplatin + 5-fluorouracil
ETT	endotracheal tube
E-tube	Eustachian tube
EUA	examination under anaesthetic
EUS	endoscopic ultrasound
EV	esophageal varices
EVAR	endovascular aneurysm repair
EVD	external ventricular drainage
EVG	elvitegravir
EVLT	endovenous laser treatment
EVT	endovascular therapy
exp.	expiration
EXT	Extraction
ext.	external
ExtR	External rotation
F	female
F short	Short repetition technique based on free induction decay
F&B	facial buccal
F/R	foveal reflex

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
F/S	finger sugar
f/u	follow-up
F1	first-year fellow
F-18	Fluorine-18
F2	second-year fellow
FA	fluorescein angiography (FA=FAG=FFA)
FA/FAG	Fluorescein angiography
FactorVIII	von Willebrand factor
FAF	Fundus autofluorescence
FAG	fluorescent angiography (FA=FAG=FFA)
FAST	Fourier-acquired steady state
FATSAT	fat saturation
FAX	fluid-air exchange
FB	Foreign Body
FBP	filtered back projection
FBS	fasting blood sugar
FC	flow compensation
F'd	fundus
FDBA	freeze-dried bone allograft
FDG	fluorodeoxyglucose
FDP	fibrin degradation product
FDT	frequency doubling technology
Fe	iron
Feb	February
FEC	cyclophosphamide + epirubicin + 5-fluorouracil
FEES	flexible endoscopic evaluation of swallowing
FEF	forced expiratory flow rate
FESS	functional endoscopic sinus surgery
FET	frozen embryo transfer
FEV1	forced expiratory volume in one second
FFA	fundus fluorescein angiography (FA=FAG=FFA)
FFD	Fixed Flexion Deformity; Focus to Film Distance
FFE	fast field echo
ffERG	full-field electroretinogram
FFP	fresh frozen plasma
FFR	Fractional flow reserve
FGG	free gingival graft
FH	family history
FHB	fetal heart beat
FHL	flexor hallucis longus
FHR	fetal heart rate
FiAA	Inspired anesthetic agent concentration
FID	five times daily
FIESTA	Fast Imaging Employing Steady-state Acquisition (FIESTA)
FIGO	International Federation of Gynaecology and Obstetrics
FiO2	inspired oxygen fraction
FISH	fluorescent in situ hybridization
FISP	fast imaging with steady precession
FIT	fecal immunochemical test
FL	5-fluorouracil, leucovorin
FLACC	Face,Legs,Activity,Crying,Consolability
FLAG	flow-adjusted gradient
FLAIR	fluid-attenuated inversion recovery
FLASH	fast low-angled shot
FLC	cyclophosphamide + Lipo-dox + 5-fluorouracil
FLG	gemzar, 5-fluorouracil, leucovorin
FLI-1	friend leukemia integration 1 transcription factor
FM	full mouth
FMNF	fetal movements not felt
fMRI	functional magnetic resonance imaging
FMS	full mouth scaling
FMTC	familial medullary thyroid cancer
FN	false negative
FNA	Fine Needle Aspiration(s)
FNAC	Fine Needle Aspiration Biopsy
FNCLCC	French Federation of Comprehensive Cancer Centers

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
FNF	finger-nose-finger
FNH	focal nodular hyperplasia
FO	fronto-occipital
FOBT	fecal occult blood test
FOLFIRI	irinotecan + leucovorin + 5-fluorouracil
FOLFIRINOX	leucovorin, 5-fluorouracil, oxaliplatin, campto
FOLFOX	oxaliplatin + leucovorin + 5-fluorouracil
FosB	FBJ murine osteosarcoma viral oncogene homolog B
FOV	field of view
FOXP3	Forkhead box P3
FP	frozen plasma
Fr	French
FRC	functional residual capacity
FREEZE	respiratory selection of phase-encoding steps
Fri	Friday
FRS	Face Rating Score
FS	fractional shortening
FSCH	folliculosebaceous cystic hamartoma
FSD	fundal symphysis distance
FSE	fast spin echo
FSGS	focal segmental glomerulosclerosis
FSH	follicle stimulating hormone
Fshort	short repetition technique based on free induction decay
FTC	emtricitabine
FTD	frontotemporal dementia
FTSG	full-thickness skin graft
FUB	functional uterine bleeding
FUO	fever of unknown origin
FVC	forced vital capacity
Fx	fracture
fx	fracture
g	gram
G.P.	gutta percha
G.P.A	gravidia para abortion
G/S	glucose in saline
G5FU	gemzar, 5-fluorouracil
G6PD	glucose 6-phosphate dehydrogenase
GA	general anesthesia
Ga67	gallium-67
Ga67-citrate	gallium-67 citrate
GABA	gamma-aminobutyric acid
GAD	generalized anxiety disorder
GAF	The Global Assessment of Functioning
GAR	gargling
GATA3	GATA binding protein 3
GB	gallbladder
GBM	glioblastoma multiforme
GBR	guided bone regeneration
GBS	Guillain-Barre syndrome
GC	gemzar, cisplatin
GCA	gastric cancer
GCB	germinal center B
GCC	ganglion cell complex
GCDPF-15	gross cystic disease fluid protein-15
GCS	Glasgow Coma Scale
G-CSF	granulocyte colony stimulating factor
GCT	germ cell tumor
GCTS-1	gemzar, cisplatin, ts-1
GCTTS	giant cell tumor of tendon sheath
Gd	gadolinium
Gd2O2S	gadolinium oxysulfide
Gd2O2STb	gadolinium oxysulfide with terbium activator
GDM	gestational diabetes mellitus
GDS-15	15-item Geriatric Depression Scale
GE	Gradient-echo (GE)
GEM	gemcitabine

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
GeP	genioplasty
GERD	gastroesophageal reflux disease
GFAP	glial fibrillary acidic protein
GFE	gradient field echo
GFEC	gradient field echo with contrast
GFR	glomerular filtration rate
GGA	Genioglossal advancement
GGT	gamma glutamyl transferase
GH	growth hormone
GHD	growth hormone deficiency
GHIF	growth hormone inhibiting factor
GHJ	glenohumeral joint
GHRF	growth hormone releasing factor
GI	gastrointestinal
GIB	gastrointestinal tract bleeding
GIC	glass ionomer cement
GIF	glass ionomer cement filling
GIFT	gamete intrafallopian transfer
GIST	gastrointestinal stromal tumors
GIT	GastroIntestinal Tract
GLU	glucose
GLUT-1	Glucose transporter 1
GM-CSF	granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor
GMN	gradient moment nulling
GMR	gradient moment rephasing
GMS	Grocott's methenamine silver nitrate
GMtest	galactomannan test
GN	glomerulonephritis
GNB	Gram-negative bacilli
GOFL	gemzar, oxaliplatin, 5-fluorouracil, leucovorin
GON	glaucomatous optic neuropathy
GOO	gastric outlet obstruction
GOR	gastro-oesophageal reflux
GOT	glutamic-oxaloacetic transaminase
GOTS-1	gemzar, oxaliplatin, ts-1
G-P Point	Gutta-Percha point
GPA	Granulomatosis with polyanqiitis
GPC	GPCGram positive cocci
G-Ppoint	Gutta-Percha point
GPT	glutamic-pyruvic transaminase
Gr	grade
GR1	first-year graduate resident
GR2	second-year graduate resident
GR3	third-year graduate resident
gran	granules
GRASS	gradient - recalled acquisition in the steady state
GRE	gradient echo
GRE-EPI	gradient echo–echo planar imaging
GS	general surgeon
GTR	guided tissue regeneration
GTT	glucose tolerance test
qtts	guttae
GTV	gross tumor volume
GU	gastric ulcer
GUM	genitourinary medicine
GV	gastric varices
GVHD	graft-versus-host disease
Gy	Gray
Gyn	gynecology
H	hospital
H&P	history and physical
H(T)	Intermittent hypertropia
H.S.	heart sound
H/S	half saline
H/T	hypertension
H3F3A	Histone H3.3A

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
H3F3B	Histone H3.3B
H3k27me3	Histone H3 trimethylated at lysine 27
HA	Hearing Aids
HAI	histology activity index
HAIC	hepatic artery infusion chemotherapy
HAM-A	Hamilton Anxiety Rating Scale
HAM-D	Hamilton Depression Rating Scale
HAP	hospital-acquired pneumonia
HASTE	half acquisition single shot turbo spin echo
HAV	hepatitis A virus
Hb	hemoglobin
HBcAb	hepatitis B core antibody
HBcAg	hepatitis B core antigen
HBsAb	hepatitis B e antibody
HBsAg	hepatitis B e antigen
HBIG	hepatitis B immune globulin
HBME-1	human bone marrow endothelial cell-1
HBO	hyperbaric oxygen
HBsAb	hepatitis B surface antibody
HBsAg	hepatitis B surface antigen
HBV	hepatitis B virus
HC	head circumference
HCAP	healthcare-associated pneumonia
HCC	hepatocellular carcinoma
hCG	human chorionic gonadotropin
HCL	hairy cell leukemia
HCM	Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
HCO3	bicarbonate
Hct	hematocrit
HCU	homocystinuria
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HCV-Ab	antibodies to HCV
HCVD	hypertensive cardiovascular disease
HD	hemodialysis
HDL	high density lipoprotein
HD-MTX	high-dose methotrexate
HDU	high dependency unit
HE	hereditary elliptocytosis
HEENT	head, eyes, ears, nose, and throat
HELLP	hemolysis, ? elevated liver enzymes, and low platelet count
HEP	hepatoerythropoietic porphyria
HER2	human epidermal growth factor receptor 2
Her-2/neu	human epidermal growth factor receptor 2
HF	heart failure
HFCWO	high frequency chest wall oscillation
HFmrEF	heart failure with mid-range ejection fraction
HFNC	high-flow nasal cannula
HFOV	high frequency oscillatory ventilation
HF-PAC	heart failure post-acute care
HFpEF	heart failure with preserved ejection fraction
HFrEF	heart failure with reduced ejection fraction
HG	Head gear
Hgb	hemoglobin
HGH	human growth hormone
HHNK	hyperglycemic hyperosmolar nonketotic coma
HHS	hyperosmolar hyperglycemic state
HHV-8	human herpesvirus type 8
HI	head injury
HIE	hypoxic-ischemic encephalopathy
HIF	hypoxia-inducible factor
HIFU	high-intensity focused ultrasound
HIPEC	hyperthermic intraperitoneal chemotherapy
HIS	hospital information system
HIT	heparin-induced thrombocytopenia
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HIVD	herniated intervertebral disc

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
HKS	heel-knee-shin
HL	Hearing loss
HLA	histocompatibility locus antigen
HM	hand motion
HMB-45	human melanoma black 45
HMG	human menopausal gonadotropin
HMPAO	hexamethylpropyleneamine oxime
HMW-Cytokeratin	high molecular weight cytokeratin
HNF-1B	Hepatocyte nuclear factor 1-beta
HNPCC	hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer
HNSCC	head and neck squamous cell cancer
Ho	hypophoria
Ho(T)	intermittent hypotropia
HOCM	hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy
HOK	Hyperorthokeratosis
HoLEP	Holmium Laser Enucleation of the Prostate
HoT	hypotropia
HPC	history of present complaint
hpf	high-power field
HPF	high-power field
HPHG	High pull headgear
HPK	Hyperparakeratosis
hPL	Human placental lactogen
HPN	Home Parenteral nutrition
HPOA	hypertrophic pulmonary osteoarthropathy
HPT	Hyperparathyroidism
HPV	human papillomvirus virus
HPV16,18	Human Papilloma Virus 16,18
HQ	High torque
HR	heart rate
HRCT	high resolution computed tomography
HRT	hormone replacement therapy
HS	before bedtime
HSC	hematopoietic stem cell
HSCT	hematopoietic stem cell transplantation
HSD3B1	Hydroxy-Delta-5-Steroid Dehydrogenase, 3 Beta- And Steroid Delta-Isomerase 1
HSE	local injection of hypertonic saline-epinephrine solution
HSG	hysterosalpingography
HSIL	high-grade squamous intraepithelial lesion
HSK	Herpetic simplex keratitis
HSPRN	before bedtime as needed
HSV	herpes simplex virus
HT	hypertropia
HTLV-1	human T-lymphotropic virus
HTN	hypertension
HU	Hounsfield unit
HUS	hemolytic uremic syndrome
HV	hallux valgus
HVL	half value layer
Hx	history
HZ	herpes zoster
HZO	herpes zoster ophthalmicus
I	incisal edge
I&D	incision and drainage
I&O	Intake and output
I.C.E.	Ifosfamide, Carboplatin, Etoposide
I.V.F.	In Vitro Fertilization
I/O	Intake and output
I123	iodine-123
I-123	iodine-123
I131	iodine-131
I-131	iodine-131
I131MIBG	iodine-131 metaiodobenzylguanidine
IA	intra-arterial injection
IABP	intra-aortic balloon pump
IAD	intra-arterial dripping

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
IAF	Initial apical file
IAI	intra-articular injection
IAM	internal auditory meatus
IAP	Intra-arterial push
IASD	interatrial septal defect
IAT	intra-arterial thrombolysis
IBD	inflammatory bowel disease
IBP	invasive blood pressure
IBS	irritable bowel syndrome
IBW	Ideal body weight
IC	intravesical chemotherapy
ICA	internal carotid artery
ICCE	intracapsular cataract extraction
ICD	implantable cardioverter defibrillator
ICD-10	International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision
ICD-9	International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision
ICD-9-CM	International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification
ICE	iridocorneal endothelial syndrome
ICG	indocyanine green
ICGA	indocyanine green angiography
ICH	intracranial hemorrhage/hematoma
ICI	intracameral injection
ICP	intracranial pressure
ICRP	International Commission on Radiological Protection
ICS	inhaled corticosteroids
ICSD	International Classification of Sleep Disorders
ICSD-2	International Classification of Sleep Disorders, Second Edition
ICSD-3	International Classification of Sleep Disorders, Third Edition
ICU	intensive care unit
ID	intraepidermal
IDA	iron deficiency anemia
IDC	invasive ductal carcinoma
IDDM	insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus
IDEAL	Iterative Decomposition of water and fat with Echo Asymmetry and Least-squares estimation (IDEAL)
IDH-1	isocitrate dehydrogenase 1
IDK	internal derangement of knee
IDM	infant of diabetes mother
IDN	intradermal nevus
IE	intraepidural
IF	internal fixation
IFC	interferential current
IFE	immunofixation electrophoresis
IFIS	Intraoperative floppy iris syndrome
IFN	interferon
IFOBT	immunological fecal occult blood test
IFRT	involved-field radiotherapy
IFS	infusor
Ig	immunoglobulin
IgA	immunoglobulin A
IgD	Immunoglobulin D
IGF	insulin-like growth factor
IgG	immunoglobulin G
IgG4	immunoglobulin G4
IGRT	image-guided radiation therapy
IHC	immunohistochemistry
IHCA	in-hospital cardiac arrest
IHD	ischemic heart disease
IHLTS	The International Society for Heart & Lung Transplantation Score
IHPS	infantile hypertrophic pyloric stenosis
IICP	increased intracranial pressure
IID	Inter-Incisor Distance
IIEF	International Index of Erectile Function
IIF	indirect immunofluorescence
IiH	idiopathic intracranial hypertension
ILC	invasive lobular carcinoma

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
ILM	internal limiting membrane
IM	intra-muscular
IMA	inferior mesenteric artery
IMF	intermaxillary fixation
IMRT	intensity-modulated radiotherapy
In111	indium-111
In-111	indium-111
inf	infection
InfO	Inferior oblique
INH	isoniazid
INHL	inhalation
INI-1	integrase interactor 1
INJ	injection
inj	injection
INR	international normalization ratio
INSM1	Insulinoma-associated protein 1
insp.	inspiration
int.	internal
IntR	Internal rotation
IO	intraosseous
IOC	intra-operative cholangiography
IOFB	intraocular foreign body
IOL	intraocular lens
IOML	infraorbitomeatal line
IONM	Intra-operative neuromonitoring
IOOA	inferior oblique overaction
IOP	intraocular pressure
IORT	intraoperative radiation therapy
IP	intraperitoneal
IPH	intrapartum haemorrhage
IPI	international prognostic index
IPJ	interphalangeal joint
IPjt	interphalangeal joint
IPL	interpupillary line
IPLE	intra-pleural injection
IPPB	intermittent positive pressure breathing
IPPV	intermittent positive pressure ventilation
IPR	Interproximal Reduction
IPS	International Prognostic Score
IPSS	International Prognostic Scoring System
IPT	Indirect pulp treatment
IQ	intelligence quotient
IR	Inferior rectus
IR prep	Inversion Recovery magnetisation preparation
irAEs	immune-related adverse events
IR-FSE	inversion recovery-fast spin echo
IRIS	immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome
IRM	Intermediate restorative material
IRMA	intraretinal microvascular abnormality
IRprep	inversion recovery magnetisation preparation
irr.	irrigation
irRC	immune-related response criteria
IRRI	irrigation
IS	intrasynovial
ISD	interventricular septal defect
ISH	in situ hybridization
ISHLT	The International Society for Heart & Lung Transplantation
ISM	indolent systemic mastocytosis
ISR	in-stent restenosis
ISRT	involved site radiation therapy
ISS	International Staging System
ISUP	The International Society of Urological Pathology
IT	intrathecal
ITI	intratendon injection
ITP	idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura
IU	international unit

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
IUCD	intrauterine contraceptive device
IUD	intrauterine device
IUFD	intrauterine fetal demise
IUGR	intrauterine growth retardation
IUI	intrauterine insemination
IUP	intrauterine pregnancy
IV	intravenous
IVA	intravenous additive
IVC	inferior vena cava
IVD	intravenous drip
IVDPN	intravenous drip parenteral nutrition
IVDU	intravenous drug user
IVF	intravenous fluid
IVGA	intravenous general anesthesia
IVH	intraventricular hemorrhage
IVI	intravitreal injection
IVIG	immune globulin
IVP	intravenous push
IVRO	intraoral vertical ramus osteotomy
IVS	interventricular septum
IVU	intravenous urogram
IVUS	intravascular ultrasound
IWCLL NCI-WG	International Workshop on Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia (IWCLL) National Cancer Institute Working Group (NCI/WG)
IZC	infra-zygomatic crest
Jan	January
JCA	juvenile chronic arthritis
JEB	junctional epidermolysis bullosa
JIS	juvenile idiopathic scoliosis
JME	juvenile myoclonic epilepsy
JOMAC	judgement, orientation, memory, abstract thinking, and calculation
JP	Jackson-Pratt
JPS	joint-position sense
Jul	July
Jun	June
JVP	jugular venous pressure
K	potassium
K3PO4	potassium sulfate
KA	keratoacanthoma
kcal	kilocalories
KCO	diffusing capacity for carbon monoxide per unit of alveolar volume
KCOT	keratocystic odontogenic tumor
KCS	Keratoconjunctivitis sicca
kg	kilogram
Ki-67	Ki-67 protein
KM	keratinized mucosa
KMCH	Kaohsiung Municipal Cijin Hospital
KMSH	Kaohsiung Municipal Siaoqiang Hospital
KMTTH	Kaohsiung Municipal Ta-Tung Hospital
KMUH	Kaohsiung Medical University Hospital
KP	Klebsiella pneumoniae
KPs	keratic precipitates
KSD	keratitis superficialis diffusa
KUB	kidneys, ureters, and bladder
KVCT	kilovoltage computed tomography
L	liter
L. ANES	Local anesthesia
L/R	lactate ringer
L/S	lecithin / sphingomyelin ratio
L/S ratio	lecithin / sphingomyelin ratio
L/W	living and well
L-1	1st lumbar spinal vertebra
L1-2	1st-2nd lumbar disc
L-2	2nd lumbar spinal vertebra
L2-3	2nd-3rd lumbar disc
L-3	3rd lumbar spinal vertebra

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
L3-4	3rd-4th lumbar disc
L-4	4th lumbar spinal vertebra
L4-5	Magnetisation Transfer; Metatarsal
L4-L5	4th-5th lumbar disc
L-5	5th lumbar spinal vertebra
L5-S1	5th lumbar to 1th sacrum disc
LA	local anesthesia
lab	laboratory
LABA	long-acting beta-2 agonist
LABC	locally advanced breast cancer
LAC	Left Coronary Artery
LAD	left anterior descending coronary artery
LADA	latent autoimmune diabetes in adults
LAE	left atrial enlargement
LAHB	left anterior hemiblock
LAI	long-acting injection
LAMA	long-acting muscarinic antagonist
LAN	lymphadenopathy
LAO	left anterior oblique
LAP	lymphadenopathy
LAR	low anterior resection
LASIK	laser in situ keratomileusis
LAT	lateral
lat.	lateral
LatR	Lateral rectus
LAVH	laparoscopically assisted vaginal hysterectomy
LB	Lower bilateral
LBBB	left bundle branch block
LBL	lymphoblastic lymphoma
LBP	low back pain
LBW	low birth weight
LC	laparoscopic cholecystectomy
LCA	leukocyte common antigen
LCAD	left coronary artery disease
LCBDE	laparoscopic common bile duct exploration
LCH	Langerhans cell histiocytosis
LCIS	lobular carcinoma in situ
LCL	lateral collateral ligament
LCM	lower costal margin
LCQ	Lingual crown torque
LCX	left circumflex coronary artery
LDC	local dental clinic
LDCT	low-dose computed tomography
LDH	lactate dehydrogenase
LEEP	loop electro surgical excision procedure
LEHR	low energy high resolution
LFT	liver function tests
LGA	large for gestational age
LGI	lower gastrointestinal
LGIseries	lower gastrointestinal series
LH	luteinizing hormone
LHA	lingual holding arch
LHR	lung-to-heart ratio
LHT	left hypertropia
Li	lithium
LIF	left iliac fossa
LIMA	left internal mammary artery
Lin	lingual
LIQ	lower inner quadrant
liq.	liquid
LIR	Laser iridotomy
LK	lamellar keratoplasty
LL	Lower left
LLL	left lower lobe
LLLT	Low-level laser therapy
LLO	Legionella-like organism

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
LLQ	left lower quadrant
L LSB	left lower sternal border
LM	left main coronary artery
LMA	Laryngeal Mask Airway
LMCA	left main coronary artery
LMD	local medical doctor
LMDF	lupus miliaris disseminatus faciei
LMF	levator muscle function
LMN	lower motor neuron
LMP	last menstrual period
LMP-1	Latent membrane proteins 1
LMWH	low-molecular-weight heparin
LN	lymph node
LO	left oophorectomy
LOC	loss of consciousness
LOCM	low osmolar contrast medium
LOQ	lower outer quadrant
LP	light perception
lpf	low-power field
LPF	low-power field
LPHB	left posterior hemiblock
LPHG	Low pull headgear
LPI	laser peripheral iridotomy
LPL	lymphoplasmacytic lymphoma
LPO	left posterior oblique
LPP	lichen planopilaris
LPR	Laryngopharyngeal Reflux
LQ	Low torque
LR	Lower right
LRTI	lower respiratory tract infection
LS	Lynch syndrome
LSC	lichen simplex chronicus
LSIL	low-grade squamous intraepithelial lesion
LSJ	Ligasure small jaw
LSO	Left salpingo-oophorectomy
L-spine	lumbar spine
LST	lateral spreading tumor
LT	lens thickness
L't	left
LTG	Low tension glaucoma (=NTG)
LUL	left upper lobe
LUQ	left upper quadrant
LUSB	left upper sternal border
LUTS	lower urinary tract syndrome
LV	left ventricle
LVEF	left ventricular ejection fraction
LVF	left ventricular failure
LVH	left ventricular hypertrophy
LVI	lymphovascular invasion
LVL	lugol voiding lesion
LVOT	left ventricular outflow tract
LVOTO	left ventricular outflow tract obstruction
LW	laceration wound
LWE	lid wiper epitheliopathy
LYM	lymphocytes
M	male
M.D.	medical doctor
M/E	myloid/erythroid
MA	microaneurysm
MAA	macroaggregate albumin
MABL	maximum allowable blood loss
MABP	mean arterial blood pressure
MAC	minimum alveolar concentration
MAF	master apical file
MAG3	Mercaptoacetyl triglycine
MAHA	microangiopathic hemolytic anemia

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
MALT	mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue
MALToMa	mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma
MAOI	monoamine oxidase inhibitor
MAP	mean arterial pressure
Mar	March
MARPE	miniscrew assisted rapid palatal expansion
MAS	meconium aspiration syndrome
MAST	motion artefact suppression
May	May
MB	Mesio-buccal
MBD	may be discharged
MBP	mean blood pressure
MCA	middle cerebral artery
MCC	Merkel-cell carcinoma
MCD	minimal change disease
mcg	microgram (=µg)
MCH	mean corpuscular hemoglobin (= mean cell hemoglobin)
MCHC	mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration (= mean cell hemoglobin concentration)
mCi	millicurie
MCL	medial collateral ligament
MCPJ	metacarpophalangeal joint
MCT	MetaCarpal
MCV	mean corpuscular volume (= mean cell volume)
MD	medical doctor
Md.	mandible (mandibular)
MDD	major depressive disorder
MDI	metered-dose inhaler
MDM2	mouse double minute 2 homolog
MDP	methylene diphosphonate
MDR-TB	multidrug-resistant tuberculosis
MDS	myelodysplastic syndrome
MedR	Medial rectus
MEGP	medium energy general purpose
Melan-A	melanoma antigen
MEMP	multi echo multi planar
MEN	myeloproliferative neoplasm
MEP	motor evoke potential
mEq	milliequivalent
MERGE	Multiple Echo Recombined Gradient Echo (MERGE)
MET	Medical expulsive therapy
METs	Metabolic Equivalents
MF	Mycosis fungoides
mfERG	multifocal electroretinogram
M-FFE	Merged Fast Field Echo (M-FFE)
mFOLFOX4	oxaliplatin, leucovorin, 5-fluorouracil
mFOLFOX6	oxaliplatin + leucovorin + 5-fluorouracil
mg	milligram
MGD	Meibomian gland disease
MGMT	methylguanine-DNA methyltransferase
MgO	magnesium oxide
MgSO4	magnesium sulfate
MGUS	monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance
MH	macular hole
MHC	major histocompatibility complex
MI	myocardial infarction
MIB	mind bomb homolog 1
MIBG	metaiodobenzylguanidine
MIBI	sestamibi
MICU	Medical Intensive Care Unit
MIE	minimally invasive esophagectomy
MIF	maximal inspiratory force
MIGS	Minimally invasive glaucoma surgery
MINE	ifosfamide, mitoxantrone, etoposide
MIP	maximal inspiratory pressure
MIPS	Maximum Intensity ProjectionS
MITF	Melanocyte Inducing Transcription Factor

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
mL	milliliter
MLH1	Mismatch Repair Protein 1
MM	multiple myeloma
MMA	Multimodal analgesia
MMC	mitomycin C
MMEF	maximum mid-expiratory flow
MMG	mammography
MMI	Methimazole
MMO	maximal mouth opening
MMR	measles, mumps, rubella virus vaccine
MMRV	measles, mumps, rubella and varicella vaccine
MMSE	Mini-Mental State Examination
MN	midnight
MNDA	Myeloid Cell Nuclear Differentiation Antigen
MNG	multi nodular goiter
MO	Mesio-occlusal
MOC-31	Ep-CAM / Epithelial Specific Antigen
MoCA	Montreal Cognitive Assessment
MODS	multiple organ dysfunction syndrome
MODY	maturity onset diabetes of the young
Mon	Monday
MONO	monocytes
MP	Membrane peeling or macular pucker
MP RAGE	Magnetisation Prepared RAPid Gradient Echo
MPAP	mean pulmonary artery pressure
MPD	mammary Paget's disease
MPDS	myofascial pain dysfunction syndrome
MPGN	membranoproliferative glomerulonephritis
MPGR	multiplanar gradient - recalled acquisition in the steady state
MPI	myocardial perfusion imaging
MPIR	multiplanar inversion recovery
MPN	myeloproliferative neoplasm
MPNST	malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor
Mpo	myeloperoxidase
MPR	multiplanar reconstruction
MPRAGE	magnetisation prepared rapid gradient echo
MR	mitral regurgitation
MRA	magnetic resonance arthrography
MRC	myobrace
MRCP	magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography
MRD	margin-reflex distance
MRec	marginal resection
MRgRT	Magnetic resonance-guided radiation therapy
MRI	magnetic resonance image
MRM	modified radical mastectomy
MRN	medical record number
mRND	modified radical neck dissection
MRONJ	Medication-related osteonecrosis of the jaw
mRS	modified Rankin Scale
MRSA	methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus
MS Ab	Microsomal antibody
MSA	multiple system atrophy
MSE	mental status examination
MSH2	MutS protein homolog 2
MSH6	MutS protein homolog 6
MSP	mid-/median sagittal plane
MSU	midstream urine
MSUD	maple syrup urine disease
MTA	Mineral trioxide aggregate
MTC	medullary thyroid carcinoma
mTOR	mammalian target of rapamycin
MTP	metatarsophalangeal
MTPJ	metatarsophalangeal joint
MTX	methotrexate
MU	mega unit (106)
Muc-1	Mucin 1

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
Muc-2	Mucin 2
Muc-4	Mucin 4, Cell Surface Associated
Muc-5AC	Mucin 5AC
Muc-6	Mucin 6
MUD	matched unrelated donor
MUE	medication use evaluation
MUF	modified ultrafiltration
MUGA	multigated acquisition scan
MUM-1	multiple myeloma oncogene 1
MV	mitral valve
MVA	motor vehicle accident
MVAC	methotrexate, ? vinblastine, ? doxorubicin, and ? cisplatin
MVCT	megavoltage computed tomography
MVD	mitral valve disease
MVP	mitral valve prolapse
MVR	mitral valve replacement
Mx	mastectomy
Mx.	maxilla (maxillary)
MxE	maxillary excess
MyoD1	Myogenic differentiation 1
MyR	Mydriasis
Mz	longitudinal magnetisation
MZL	marginal zone lymphoma
N.S.	Normal saline
N.V.	next visit
N/A	not applicable
N/C	nucleus to cytoplasm
N/S	normal saline
N/V	Neurovascular
Na	sodium
NAD	no abnormality detected
NaF	sodium fluoride
NaHCO3	sodium bicarbonate
NAI	non-accidental injury
NAION	non-arteritic anterior ischemic optic neuropathy
NaOCl	sodium hypochlorite
NAR	nasal airway resistance
NAS	nose
NAVA	neurally adjusted ventilatory assist
NB	nerve block
NBCA	N-butyl cyanoacrylate
NBI	narrow band imaging
NBM	nil by mouth
NBP	noninvasive blood pressure
NBS	newborn screening
NC	nasal cannula
NCNSNM	not-central, not-steady, not-maintained
NCPAP	nasal continuous positive airway pressure
NCT	non-contact tonometry
NCV	nerve conduction velocity
ND	nasoduodenal
NDRI	norepinephrine/dopamine reuptake inhibitor
NE	neurological examination
NEC	necrotizing enterocolitis
neg	negative
NEG	negative
NET	neuroendocrine tumor
neuro	neurology
NEURO	neurology
NeuroICU	Neurology Intensive Care Unit
NF	neurofibromatosis
NFP	neurofilament protein
NFS	No Fracture Seen/Shown
NG	nasogastric
NGS	next-generation sequencing
NH3	ammonia

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
NHI	national health insurance
NHL	non-Hodgkin lymphoma
NIBP	non-invasive blood pressure
NICU	Neonatal Intensive Care Unit
NIHSS	National Institute of Health Stroke Scale
NIMV	noninvasive mechanical ventilation
NIPPV	noninvasive positive-pressure ventilation
NiTi	nickle-titanium
NIV	noninvasive ventilation
NJ	nasojejunal
NK	natural killer
NKDA	no known drug allergies
NKFA	no known food allergies
NKFDA	no known food and drug allergies
NKHS	nonketotic hyperosmolar syndrome
NKI-C3	Cluster of Differentiation 63
NKX2.2	NK2 Homeobox 2
NKX3.1	NK3 Homeobox 1
NL	necrobiosis lipoidica
NLD	nasolacrimal duct
NLP	no light perception
NLPHL	nodular lymphocyte-predominant Hodgkin lymphoma
NM	nuclear medicine
NMBA	neuromuscular blocking agents
NMDA	anti-N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor
NMO	neuromyelitis optica
NMOSD	neuromyelitis optica spectrum disorders
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance
NMS	neuroleptic malignant syndrome
NMT	Neuromuscular Transmission monitor
NNAC	before lunch
NND	neonatal death
NNPC	after lunch
NO	nitric oxide
NOAC	new oral anticoagulant
NOS	not other specified
Nov	November
NP	Nasal polyp
NPASS	Neonatal Pain,Agitation,&Sedation Score
NPC	Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma
NPDR	nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy
NPH	normal pressure hydrocephalus
NPO	nothing per os
NPS	Neuropsychiatric symptoms
NPT	neuropsychological test
NPV	negative predictive value
NRDS	neonatal respiratory distress syndrome
NREM	non-rapid eye movement
NRM	non-rebreathing mask
NRS	Numerical rating score
NS	neurosurgery (neurosurgeon)
NSAID	nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug
NSc	nuclear sclerosis
NSCLC	non-small cell lung cancer
NSD	normal spontaneous delivery
NSE	neuron-specific enolase
NSGCTs	non-seminomatous germ cell tumors
NSICU	Neurosurgical Intensive Care Unit
NSR	normal sinus rhythm
NST	non-stress test
NSTE-ACS	non ST-elevation -acute coronary syndrome
NSTEMI	non-ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction
NSU	non-specific urethritis
NTG	nitroglycerin
NTGlau	normal tension glaucoma
NTM	non-tuberculosis mycobacterium

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
NU	each nose
NUT (C52B1)	Nuclear protein in testis
NV	neurovascular
NVA	neovascularization of the angle
NVD	neovascularization of the disc
NVE	neovascularization elsewhere
NVG	neovascular glaucoma
NVI	neovascularization of the iris (=rubeosis iridis)
NVP	nevirapine
NWB	non-weight bearing
Nx	Nephrectomy
NXG	necrobiotic xanthogranuloma
NxUx	Nephroureterectomy
NYHA	New York Heart Association
NYHAFC	New York Heart Association Functional Class
O	occlusal
O.D.I.	oxygen desaturation index
O.M.	oral medicine
O.S.	oral surgery
O2	oxygen
OA	osteoarthritis
OAB	Overactive bladder
OAC	oroantral communication
OAD	oral antidiabetic agents
OAE	Oto acoustic emissions
OAG	Oral Assessment Guide
OB	occult blood
OB/GYN	obstetrics and gynecology
OBL	Oblique view
Obs	obstetrics
OC	oral contraceptive
Occ. PI	Occlusal plane
Occ.adj	occlusal adjustment
OCD	obsessive-compulsive disorder
OCDS	Osteochondritis dissecan
OCT	optical coherence tomography
Oct 3/4	Octamer-binding transcription factor 3/4
OD	right eye (oculus dexter)
ODHS	right eye before bedtime
ODI	Oswestry Disability Index
ODS	osmotic demyelination syndrome
OE	ophthalmic examination
OF	occipito-frontal
OFD	open flap debridement
OG	oro gastric
OGCT	ovarian germ cell tumor
OqS	orthognathic surgery
OGTT	oral glucose tolerance test
OH	oral hygiene
OHCA	out-of-hospital cardiac arrest
OHI	oral hygiene instruction
OHS	open heart surgery
OHSS	ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome
OHT	ocular hypertension
oint	ointment
OIS	Ocular ischemic syndrome
OKN	optokinetic nystagmus
OM	every morning (from Latin omni mane)
OMAC	before breakfast
OMBL	orbito-meatal base line
OMC	Osteomeatal Complex
OME	otitis media with effusion
OML	orbito-meatal Line
OMPC	after breakfast
OP	operation
O-pak	the oriental pre-adjusted appliance "KOSAKA"

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
OPD	Outpatient Department
OPH	ophthalmic
Ophth	Ophthalmology
OPLL	ossification of the posterior longitudinal ligament
OR	operation room
OREF	open reduction with external fixation
ORIF	open reduction with internal fixation
ORN	osteoradionecrosis
ORO	oropharynx
ortho	orthodontic
Ortho-K	orthokeratology
OS	left eye (oculus sinister)
OSA	obstructive sleep apnea
OSF	oral submucous fibrosis
OSHS	left eye before bedtime
OT	occupational therapy
OTP	Orthophoria
OU	both eyes (oculus uterque)
OUHS	both eyes before bedtime
P	palatal
P.R.N.	as needed
P.r.n.	as needed
p.r.n.	as needed
P501S	Prostein
PA	posterior-anterior
PAC	premature atrial contraction
PACG	Primary angle-closure glaucoma
PaCO ₂	arterial partial pressure of carbon dioxide
PACS	Primary angle-closure
PAD	percutaneous abscess drainage
paf	paroxysmal atrial fibrillation
PAFC	pulmonary artery flotation catheter
PAH	pulmonary artery hypertension
PAN	polyarteritis nodosa
Pano	panorex film
PaO ₂	arterial partial pressure of oxygen
PAOD	peripheral arterial occlusive disease
PAOP	pulmonary artery occlusion pressure
PAP	periapical pathosis
para	parity
PAS	periodic acid Schiff
PASD	periodic acid Schiff (diastase digestion)
PASstain	periodic acid-Schiff stain
PASTA	partial articular supraspinatus tendon avulsion
PAT	paroxysmal atrial tachycardia
patho	pathology
PAU	penetrating aortic ulcer
Paw	mean airway pressure
PAWP	pulmonary arterial wedge pressure
PAX-5	paired box 5 protein
PAX-8	paired box 8 protein
PBK	pseudophakic bullous keratopathy
PBSCT	peripheral blood stem cell transplantation
PC	after meal
PCA	patient-controlled analgesia
PCALCL	primary cutaneous anaplastic large-cell lymphoma
PCEA	patient-controlled epidural analgesia
PCHS	after meal and before bedtime
PCI	percutaneous coronary intervention
PC-IMV	pressure-controlled intermittent mandatory ventilation
PCIOL	Posterior chamber intraocular lens
PC-IRV	pressure-controlled inverse ratio ventilation
PCL	posterior cruciate ligament
PCLym	Primary CNS lymphoma
PC-MRA	phase contrast magnetic resonance angiography
PCN	percutaneous nephrostomy

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
PCNL	percutaneous nephrolithotomy
PCOS	polycystic ovarian syndrome
PCP	pneumocystic pneumonia (Pneumocystis jiroveci pneumonia)
PCQ	palatal crown torque
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
PCT	procalcitonin
PCTA	percutaneous transluminal angioplasty
PCV	pressure control ventilation
PCV10	pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (10-valent)
PCV13	pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (13-valent)
PCV7	pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (7-valent)
PCVVG	pressure controlled ventilation-volume guaranteed
PCWP	pulmonary capillary wedge pressure
PD	peritoneal dialysis
PD-1	programmed death 1
PDA	patent ductus arterious
PDD	Parkinson's disease dementia
PDGF	platelet-derived growth factor
PDGFR	platelet-derived growth factor receptor
PDH	past dental history
PDIs	Prism diopter/ Pupillary distance
PDL	periodontal ligament
PD-L1	programmed death-ligand 1
PD-L1(22C3)	programmed death-ligand 1 (22C3 clone)
PDR	proliferative diabetic retinopathy
PDT	Photodynamic therapy
PDTY	Photodynamic therapy
PDW	Protone Density Weighted (PDW)
PE	physical examination
PEA	pulseless electrical activity
PEAR	phase-encoding artefact reduction
Ped	pediatric
Pedo	pedodontics
PEE	punctate epithelial erosions
PEEK	POLY(ETHERETHERKETONE)
PEEP	positive end-expiratory pressure
PEF	peak expiratory flow
PEFR	peak expiratory flow rate
PEG	percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy
PEI	percutaneous ethanol injection
Pemax	maximal expiratory pressure
Peri	periodontal
Perio	Periodontal
PerR	Per-rectal
PET	positron emission tomography
PET/CT	positron emission tomography-computed tomography
PEX	pseudoexfoliation syndrome
PF	cisplatin + 5-fluorouracil
PFJ	patellofemoral joint
PFM	porcelain fused to metal
PFO	patent foramen ovale
PFR	peak filling rate
PFT	pulmonary function test
PFZ	Porcelain fused to zirconia restoration
PG	pyogenic granuloma
PGC	Pinguecula
PH	past history
Phaco	phacoemulsification
PhyT	physical therapy
PI	present illness
PICC	peripherally inserted central catheter
PICU	Pediatric Intensive Care Unit
PID	pelvic inflammatory disease
PIH	pregnancy-induced hypertension
Pimax	maximal inspiratory pressure
PIN	prostatic intraepithelial neoplasia

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
PinH	Pinhole
PION	posterior ischemic optic neuropathy
PIP	peak airway pressure
PIPJ	proximal interphalangeal joint
PIQ	performance intelligence quotient
Piri	Peripheral iridectomy
PJI	prosthetic joint infection
PJS	Peutz-Jeghers syndrome
PK	penetrating keratoplasty
PKD	polycystic kidney disease
PKP	Penetrating keratoplasty
PKU	phenylketonuria
PL	posterolateral branch
PLAG-1	Pleomorphic adenoma gene 1
PLAP	placental alkaline phosphatase
PLC	posterolateral ligamentous complex (=arcuate ligamentous complex)
PLEVA	pityriasis lichenoides et varioliformis acuta
PLIF	posterior lumbar interbody fusion
PLM	periodic leg movement
PLMD	periodic leg movement disorder
PLMI	periodic leg movement index
PLMS	periodic leg movement during sleep
PLND	Pelvic Lymph Node Dissection
Plt	platelet
PM	Post meridian = Post meridiem
PMA	post menstrual age
PMAC	before dinner
PMB	postmenopausal bleeding
PMDD	premenstrual dysphoric disorder
PMH	past medical history
PMI	point of maximal impulse
PMMA	poly(methylmethacrylate)
PMMCflap	pectoralis major myocutaneous flap
PMN	polymorphonuclear leukocyte (neutrophil)
PMPC	after dinner
PMR	pterygomandibular raphe
PMS	premenstrual syndrome
PMS2	PMS1 homolog 2
PMTc	professional mechanical tooth cleaning
PMTflap	posteromedial thigh flap
PN	pneumonia
Pn	pneumonia
PND	paroxysmal nocturnal dyspnea
PNGD	palisaded neutrophilic and granulomatous dermatitis
PNH	paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria
PNS	peripheral nervous system
PO	per os (by mouth)
PO2	partial pressure of oxygen
POAG	primary open-angle glaucoma
POBA	plain old balloon angioplasty
POC	post-operative cholangiography
POCT	point-of-care testing
POEMS	polyneuropathy, organomegaly, endocrinopathy, M-protein, and skin changes
POHS	presumed ocular histoplasmosis syndrome
POM	Prescription Only Medicine
PONV	Postoperative nausea and vomiting
POP	pelvic organ prolapse
POR	post-operative room
PORP	partial ossicular replacement prosthesis
Post.	Posterior
PostI	posterior instrumentation
post-OP	postoperative
pp	postprandial
PPA	peripapillary atrophy
PPD	pack per day
PPDtest	tuberculin purified protein derivative test

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
PPH	postpartum hemorrhage
PPI	proton pump inhibitor
PPK	palmoplantar keratoderma
Pplat	plateau pressure
PPM	permanent pacemaker
PPN	peripheral parenteral nutrition
PPROM	prolonged preterm premature rupture of membranes
PPROM	preterm premature rupture of membranes
PPU	perforated peptic ulcer
PPV	Positive Predictive Value
PPV23	pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine (23-valent)
PPVT	pars plana vitrectomy
PR	pulse rate
PRBC	packed red blood cells
pRBC	packed red blood cells
PRCA	pure red cell aplasia
PREEXAM	pre-examination
pre-OP	preoperative
Prep.	Preparation
P-repair	posterior repair
pre-Q	pre-torque
PRES	posterior reversible encephalopathy syndrome
PRF	platelet-rich fibrin
Prism_IN	prism diopter base in
Prism_OUT	prism diopter base out
PRK	photorefractive keratectomy
PRL	prolactin
prn	as needed
PRN	as needed
PROM	premature rupture of membrane
PRP	platelet-rich plasma
PRS	Partial response
PRUJ	proximal radioulnar joint
PRVC	pressure-regulated volume control
PS	Pressure support
PSA	prostate specific antigen
Psaq	posterior sag
PSC	primary sclerosing cholangitis
PSCO	posterior subcapsular opacity
PSG	polysomnography
PSIMV	pressure-synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation
PSIMV+PS	pressure-synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation + pressure support
PSIS	posterior superior iliac spine
PSO	posterior subapical osteotomy
PSP	progressive supranuclear palsy
PSTS	Performance status
PSV	pressure support ventilation
PSVT	paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia
PSY	psychiatry
PT	prothrombin time
p't	patient
PTA	percutaneous transluminal angioplasty
PTAD	percutaneous transhepatic abscess drainage
PTAH	phosphotungstic acid hematoxylin stain
PTAT	parathyroid autotransplantation
PTB	pulmonary tuberculosis
PTC	percutaneous transhepatic cholangiogram
PTCA	percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty
PTCD	percutaneous transhepatic cholangiography and drainage
PTE	pulmonary thromboembolism
PTEN	Phosphatase and tensin homolog
PTFL	posterior talofibular ligament
PTG	Pterygium
PTGBD	percutaneous transhepatic gallbladder drainage
PTH	parathyroid hormone
PTHrP	parathyroid hormone-related peptide

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
PTK	phototherapeutic keratectomy
PTRF	post-transplant renal failure
PTSD	post-traumatic stress disorder
PTT	posterior tibial tendon
PTU	propylthiouracil
PTV	planning target volume
PTX	pneumothorax
PTY	Physical therapy
PU	peptic ulcer
PUD	peptic ulcer disease
PUNLMP	papillary urothelial neoplasm of low malignant potential
PUO	pyrexia of unknown origin
PUPPP	pruritic urticarial papules and plaques of pregnancy
PV	per vaginam
PVC	premature ventricular contraction
PVD	posterior vitreous detachment
PVE	periventricular echogenecity
pVHL	von Hippel-Lindau protein
PVI	Pleth variability index
PVP	Photo-selective vaporization of prostate
PVR	proliferative vitreoretinopathy
PVS	poly(vinyl siloxane)
PWB	partial weight-bearing
PXE	pseudoxanthoma elasticum
PXF	pseudoexfoliation
PXG	pseudoexfoliation glaucoma
PXS	pseudoexfoliation syndrome
PZA	pyrazinamide
Q12H	every 12 hours
q12h	every 12 hours
Q1H	every hour
q1h	every hour
Q2D	every other day
q2d	every other day
Q2H	every 2 hours
q2h	every 2 hours
Q2WK	every 2 weeks
q2wk	every 2 weeks
Q3D	every 3 days
q3d	every 3 days
Q3D OM	every 3 days, in the morning
q3d om	every 3 days, in the morning
Q3H	every 3 hours
q3h	every 3 hours
Q4D	every 4 days
q4d	every 4 days
Q4D OM	every 4 days, in the morning
q4d om	every 4 days, in the morning
Q4H	every 4 hours
q4h	every 4 hours
Q4WK	every 4 weeks
q4wk	every 4 weeks
Q5D	every 5 days
q5d	every 5 days
Q5D OM	every 5 days, in the morning
Q6D	every 6 days
q6d	every 6 days
Q6D OM	every 6 days, in the morning
Q6H	every 6 hours
q6h	every 6 hours
Q6H RT	every 6 hours, given by respiratory therapist
Q7D	every 7 days
q7d	every 7 days
Q7D OM	every 7 days, in the morning
Q8H	every 8 hours
q8h	every 8 hours

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
Q8H RT	every 8 hours, given by respiratory therapist
QA	quality assurance
QALY	quality adjusted life year
QALYs	Quality Adjusted Life Years
QD	once daily
qd	once daily
QDAMAC	once daily, before breakfast
qdamac	once daily, before breakfast
QDAMPC	once daily, after breakfast
qdampc	once daily, after breakfast
QDHS	once daily, before bedtime
qdhs	once daily, before bedtime
QDNNAC	once daily, before lunch
qdnnac	once daily, before lunch
QDNNPC	once daily, after lunch
qdnnpc	once daily, after lunch
QDOM	once daily, in the morning
qdom	once daily, in the morning
QDPMAC	once daily, before dinner
qdpmac	once daily, before dinner
QDPMPC	once daily, after dinner
qdpmpc	once daily, after dinner
qh	every hour
QID	four times daily
qid	four times daily
QIDACHS	four times daily, before meals and before bedtime
qidachs	four times daily, before meals and before bedtime
QIDPCHS	four times daily, after meals and before bedtime
qidpchs	four times daily, after meals and before bedtime
QOD	every other day
qod	every other day
QOD2	twice daily every other day
qod2	twice daily every other day
QODOM	every other day, in the morning
QoL	Quality of life
QW	once a week
qW1,3,5	every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday
QW1,3,5	every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday
qW2,4,6	every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday
QW2,4,6	every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday
QWK	once weekly
qwk	once weekly
qWk	once weekly
R	resident
R.N.	registered nurse
R.R.	residual root/ retained root
R/T	Radiation therapy
R/U	residual urine
R1	first-year resident
R2	second-year resident
R3	third-year resident
R4	fourth-year resident
R5	fifth-year resident
RA	rheumatoid arthritis
Ra223	Radium-223
Ra-223	Radium-223
RAA	renin-angiotensin-aldosterone
RAD	radiation-absorbed dose
RadioRBC	radiolabeled red blood cells
RAE	right atrial enlargement
RAEB	refractory anemia with excess blasts
RAI	radioactive iodine
RAIU	radioactive Iodine uptake
RAL	remote after loading
RAM	rapid alternative movement
RAMFAST	rapid acquisition matrix Fourier-acquired steady state

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
RAO	right anterior oblique
RAPD	relative afferent pupillary defect
RaPN	Robotic-assisted partial nephrectomy
RaRP	Robotic-assisted radical prostatectomy
RARS	refractory anemia with ringed sideroblasts
RAS	renal artery stenosis
RASS	Richmond Agitation-Sedation Scale
Rb	Retinoblastoma
RBBB	right bundle branch block
RBC	red blood cell
RBD	rapid eye movement sleep behavior disorder
RBL	radiographic base line
RBT	rifabutin
RC	root coverage
RCA	right coronary artery
RCAD	right coronary artery disease
RCC	renal cell carcinoma
RCE	root canal enlargement
RCF	root canal filling
RCI	rotator cuff injury
RCM	Restrictive cardiomyopathy
RCMD	refractory cytopenia with multilineage dysplasia
RCR	Royal College of Radiologists
RCT	Root canal treatment
RCW	respiratory care ward
RD	retinal detachment
RDD	Rosai-Dorfman disease
RDI	respiratory disturbance index
RDS	respiratory distress syndrome
RDW	red cell distribution width
RE	Response Entropy
RECIST	Response Evaluation Criteria in Solid Tumors
RECT	rectum
REDV	reverse end-diastolic velocity
ref.	Reference point
rehab.	rehabilitation
REM	rapid eye movement
re-sim	re-simulation
REST	regional saturation technique
RetI	Reticulocyte index
RF	Radio Frequency
RFA	radiofrequency ablation
RFCA	radiofrequency catheter ablation
RGP	rigid gas permeable lenses
Rh-	Rhesus factor-negative
Rh+	Rhesus factor-positive
RHD	rheumatic heart disease
RHT	right hypertropia
RI	regular insulin
RIA	radioimmunoassay
RIC	reduced-intensity conditioning
RICE	rest, ice, compression, elevation
RICP	Raised IntraCranial Pressure (RIP)
RIF	rifampin
RinS	Ringed sideroblasts
RIRS	retrograde intrarenal surgery
RIS	radiology information system
RK	radial keratotomy
RL	leukocyte-reduced
R-L	radiolucent
RLL	right lower lobe
RLN	Recurrent laryngeal nerve
RLQ	right lower quadrant
RLS	restless leg syndrome
RME	rapid maxillary expansion
RML	right middle lobe

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
RMP	rifampin
RN	registered nurse
RNA	ribonucleic acid
RND	radical neck dissection
RNFL	retinal nerve fiber layer
RNI	radionuclide imaging
RO	Radiopaque
R-O	radiopaque
ROC	receiver operator characteristic
ROI	region of interest
ROM	range of movement
ROP	retinopathy of prematurity
ROS	review of systems
ROS1	Reactive oxygen species-1
ROS1(D4D6)	D4D6) (receptor tyrosine kinase (D4D6 clone)
ROSC	return of spontaneous circulation
Rota	Rotational atherectomy
ROTEM	thromboelastometry
RP	retinitis pigmentosa
RPD	removable partial denture
RPE	retinal pigment epithelium
RPN	renal papillary necrosis
RPO	right posterior oblique
RPV	rilpivirine
RQ	respiratory quotient
RR	respiratory rate
RRA	Refractory anemia
RRD	rhegmatogenous retinal detachment
RRECIST	Response Evaluation Criteria In Solid Tumors
RRIV	R-R interval variation
RRT	rapid response team
RS	releasable suture
RSBI	rapid shallow breathing index
RSI	rapid sequence intubation
RSO	right salpingo-oophorectomy
RSS	Ramsay Sedation Scale
RST	repetitive stimulation test
RSV	respiratory syncytial virus
RT	respiratory therapy / respiratory therapist
R't	right
RTA	road traffic accident
rTMS	repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation
RTO	radiation oncology
rt-PA	recombinant tissue-type plasminogen activator
RT-PCR	reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction
RUL	right upper lobe
RUQ	right upper quadrant
RUSB	right upper sternal border
RV	right ventricle
RV/TLC	residual volume divided by total lung capacity
RVH	right ventricular hypertrophy
RVO	retinal vein occlusion
RVOT	right ventricular outflow tract
RVOTO	right ventricular outflow tract obstruction
RVR	rapid ventricular response
Rx	prescription
S	segment
s/p	status post
S/RP	scaling and root planing
S/S	sign and symptom
S1	segment 1
S10	segment 10
S-100	S-100 protein
S100p	S100 calcium binding protein P
S1-2	1st-2nd sacrum disc
S2	segment 2

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
S2-3	2nd-3rd sacrum disc
S3	segment 3
S3-4	3rd-4th sacrum disc
S4	segment 4
S4-5	4th-5th sacrum disc
S5	segment 5
S5-Co1	5th sacrum to 1st coccyx disc
S6	segment 6
S7	segment 7
S8	segment 8
S9	segment 9
SA	subclavian artery
SABA	short-acting beta2-agonist
SABR	stereotactic ablative radiotherapy
SACP	selective antegrade cerebral perfusion
SAH	subarachnoid hemorrhage/hematoma
SAHT	Subtotal abdominal hysterectomy
SALL4	Sal-like protein 4
SAMA	short-acting muscarinic antagonist
SaO2	hemoglobin oxygen saturation
SARA	sexually acquired reactive arthritis
SARPE	surgically assisted rapid palatal expansion
SAS	Sedation-Agitation Scale
SAT	saturation
SB	scleral buckle
SBE	subacute bacterial endocarditis
SBP	systolic blood pressure
SBRT	stereotactic body radiation therapy
SBT	spontaneous breath trial
SBtube	Sengstaken-Blakemore tube
SC	subcutaneous
SCA	spinocerebellar ataxia
SCAD	short-chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency
SCBU	special care baby unit
SCC	squamous cell carcinoma
SCH	Subconjunctival hemorrhage
SCI	subconjunctival injection
SCIinj	Subconjunctival injection
SCJ	sternoclavicular joint
SCL	soft contact lens
SCLC	small cell lung cancer
SCLE	Subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus
SCM	Sternocleidomastoid
ScS	Scleral spur
SCT	stem cell transplantation
SD	stable disease
SDA	serotonin-dopamine antagonis
SDF	silver diamine fluoride
SDH	subdural hemorrhage/hematoma
SDM	shared decision making
SE	spherical equivalent
SebD	seborrheic dermatitis
SebK	seborrheic keratosis
SE-EPI	spin echo-echo planar imaging
SEGA	Subependymal giant cell astrocytomas
SegR	segmental resection
Sep	September
SERM	selective estrogen receptor modulator
SF6	sulfur hexafluoride (gas)
SFA	superficial femoral artery
SFT	solitary fibrous tumor
SFV	superficial femoral vein
SGA	small for gestational age
SGLT2i	Sodium-glucose Cotransporter 2 Inhibitor
SGOT	serum glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase
SGPT	serum glutamic pyruvic transaminase

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
Short	Short repetition techniques
SI	signal intensity
SIAD	syndrome of inappropriate antidiuresis
SIADH	syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone
SICU	Surgical Intensive Care Unit
SID	source to image distance
SIDS	sudden infant death syndrome
SIH	spontaneous intracranial hypotension
SIJ	sacroiliac joint
SIL	squamous intraepithelial lesion
SIMV	synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation
SIMV+PS	synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation + pressure support
SiO	silicone oil
SJS	Stevens-Johnson syndrome
SL	sublingual
SLAP	superior labrum anterior-posterior
SLD	sublethal damage
SLDR	sublethal damage recovery
SLE	systemic lupus erythematosus
SLG	Sense of light/ Schwalbe's line
SLK	superior limbic keratopathy
SLL	small lymphocytic lymphoma
SLNB	sentinel lymph node biopsy
SLOG	gemzar, oxaliplatin, 5-fluorouracil
SLT	selective laser trabeculoplasty
SM	streptomycin
SMA	smooth muscle actin
SMART	stereotactic magnetic resonance-guided adaptive radiation therapy
SMASH	short minimum angled shot
SMBG	self-monitoring of blood glucose
SMBP	self-monitoring of blood pressure
SMD	Sternomental distance
SME	slow maxillary expansion
SMG	submandibular gland
SMILE	steroid, methotrexate, ifosfamide, L-asparaginase, etoposide
SMMH	Myosin
SMR	submucous resection
SMT	submucous turbinectomy
SMV	submentovertex
SMX	sulfamethoxazole
SMZ	sulfamethoxazole
SNB	sentinel node biopsy
SND	selective neck dissection
SNG	single nodular goiter
SNP	single nucleotide polymorphism
SNR	signal-to-noise ratio
SNRI	serotonin/norepinephrine reuptake inhibitor
SNT	supernumerary tooth
SO	sympathetic ophthalmia
SOAP	subjective, objective, assessment, and plan
SOB	shortness of breath
SOBOE	shortness of breath on exertion
SOL	space-occupying lesion
soln	solusion
SOMO	sliding oblique metatarsal osteotomy
SOND	supraomohyoid neck dissection
SOOA	superior oblique overaction
SOX-10	SRY-Box Transcription Factor 10
SOX-11	SRY-Box Transcription Factor 11
SPAMM	spatial modulation of magnetisation
SPD	subcorneal pustular dermatosis
SPECT	single-photon emission computed tomography
SPEP	serum protein electrophoresis
SPGR	spoiled GRASS
Sph	spherical
SPI	Surgical Pleth Index

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
SPIR	spectrally selective inversion recovery
SPK	superficial punctate keratitis
SPN	Supplementary Parenteral Nutrition
SpO2	pulse oximeter oxygen saturation
SPPB	short physical performance battery
SPTCL	subcutaneous panniculitis-like T-cell lymphoma
SPV	Systolic pressure variation
SR	superior rectus
SRF	subretinal fluid
SRNV	subretinal neovascularization
SRS	stereotactic radiosurgery
SRT	stereotactic radiotherapy
SS	Sjogren's syndrome
SSA	sessile serrated adenoma
SSC	Stainless steel crown
SSD	silver sulfadiazine
SSEP	somatosensory evoked potential
SS-EPI	single shot echo planar imaging
SSFP	steady state free precession
SS-FSE	single shot fast spin echo
SSI	surgical site infection
SSM	smoldering systemic mastocytosis
SSNHL	sudden sensorineural hearing loss
ssPCNL	simultaneous supine percutaneous nephrolithotomy
SSR	sympathetic skin response
SSRI	selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor
SSS	sick sinus syndrome
SSSS	staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome
SSTI	skin and soft tissue infection
SSTR-2A	Somatostatin Receptor type 2 A
SSTR-5	Somatostatin receptor type 5
SSW	Stainless steel wire
st	at once (=stat)
ST	at once (=stat)
STAGE	small tip angle gradient echo
Staph	Staphylococcus
stat	at once
STAT6	signal transducers and activators of transcription 6
STD	sexually transmitted diseases
STEMI	ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction
STERF	steady state technique with refocused free induction decay
STI	sexually transmitted infection
STIR	short T1 inversion recovery
Strep	Streptococcus
STS	soft tissue sarcoma
STSG	split-thickness skin graft
SUI	stress urinary incontinence
Sun	Sunday
Supp	suppository
SupR	Superior rectus
susp.	suspension
SUV	standard uptake value
SUVmax	maximum standard uptake value
SV	stroke volume
SVC	superior vena cava
SVD	single-vessel disease
SVV	Stroke volume variation
SWAN	Susceptibility-Weighted Angiography (SWAN)
SWI	Susceptibility-Weighted Imaging (SWI)
SWS	slow-wave sleep
Sx	symptom
SXR	skull X-ray
SYR	syrup
syr.	syrup
SzyS	Sezary syndrome
T	temperature

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
T&A	tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy
T+R	Bilateral septomeatoplasty
T1	longitudinal magnetisation relaxation time
T-1	1st thoracic spinal vertebra
T-10	10th thoracic spinal vertebra
T10-11	10th-11th thoracic disc
T-11	T-11(11th thoracic spinal vertebra
T11-12	11th-12th thoracic disc
T1-2	1st-2nd thoracic disc
T-12	12th thoracic spinal vertebra
T12-L1	12th thoracic to 1st lumbar disc
T1DM	type 1 diabetes mellitus
T1W	T1-weighted
T2	transverse magnetisation relaxation time
T-2	2nd thoracic spinal vertebra
T21	trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)
T2-3	2nd-3rd thoracic disc
T2DM	type 2 diabetes mellitus
T2W	T2-weighted
T3	triiodothyronine
T-3	3rd thoracic spinal vertebra
T3-4	3rd-4th thoracic disc
T4	thyroxin
T-4	4th thoracic spinal vertebra
T4-5	4th-5th thoracic disc
T-5	5th thoracic spinal vertebra
T5-6	5th-6th thoracic disc
T-6	6th thoracic spinal vertebra
T6-7	6th-7th thoracic disc
T-7	7th thoracic spinal vertebra
T7-8	7th-8th thoracic disc
T-8	8th thoracic spinal vertebra
T8-9	8th-9th thoracic disc
T-9	9th thoracic spinal vertebra
T9-10	9th-10th thoracic disc
TA	traffic accident
TAA	thoracic aortic aneurysm
TAAA	thoracic and abdominal aortic aneurysm
tab	tablet
Tab	tablet
TACE	transcatheter arterial chemoembolization
TACO	transfusion-associated circulatory overload
TAE	transcatheter arterial embolization
TAF	tenofovir alafenamide
TAH	total abdominal hysterectomy
TAP	tricuspid annuloplasty
TAPP	Transabdominal preperitoneal approach
TAPVR	total anomalous pulmonary venous return
TAUS	transabdominal ultrasound
TAVI	transcatheter aortic valve implantation
TAVR	transcatheter aortic valve replacement
TB	tuberculosis
TBI	traumatic brain injury
TBIL	total bilirubin
TBSA	total body surface area
TBUT	tear breakup time
TBW	Total Body Water
TC	docetaxel + cyclophosphamide
Tc99m	Technetium-99m
Tc-99m	Technetium-99m
Tc-99mDMSA	Technetium-99m-labeled dimercaptosuccinic acid
Tc-99mDTPA	Technetium-99m-labeled diethylene triamine-pentaacetic acid
Tc-99mMAA	Technetium-99m-labeled macroaggregated albumin
Tc-99mMDP	Technetium-99m-labeled methylene diphosphonate
Tc-99mMIBI	Technetium-99m-labeled methoxyisobutylisonitrile
Tc-99mRBC	Technetium-99m-labeled red blood cell

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
Tc-99mTRODAT	Technetium-99m-labeled tropanes as dopamine transporter-imaging agents
TCA	tricyclic antidepressant
TCC	transitional cell carcinoma
TcCO2	transcutaneous carbon dioxide tension
TCD	transcranial Doppler
TCH	docetaxel + carboplatin + trastuzumab
TCI	Target Concentration Infusion
TCP	transcutaneous pacing
TCR delta	T Cell Receptor Delta
TD	tardive dyskinesia
Tdap	tetanus toxoid, reduced diphtheria toxoid and acellular pertussis vaccine
Tdap-IPV	tetanus toxoid, reduced diphtheria toxoid, acellular pertussis and inactivated polio vaccine
TDF	tenofovir disoproxil fumarate
TDM	therapeutic drug monitoring
TDM1	Kadcyla
TdP	torsades de pointes
TdT	terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase
TE	Time to Echo
TEC	docetaxel + epirubicin + cyclophosphamide
TED	Thyroid eye disease
TEE	transesophageal echocardiography
TEG	Thromboelastography
TeM	Tear meniscus/ trabecular meshwork
temp.	temporary crown
TEN	toxic epidermal necrolysis
TEP	Total extraperitoneal approach
TES	time to end-systole
TEVAR	Thoracic endovascular aneurysm repair
TFCC	triangular fibrocartilage complex
TFE	turbo field echo
TFE3	Transcription factor E3
TFO	trauma from occlusion
Tg	Thyroglobulin
TGA	transposition of great arteries
THA	total hip arthroplasty
THA/THR	Total Hip Arthroplasty/Total Hip Replacement
THR	total hip replacement
Thu	Thursday
Ti	inspiratory time
TIA	transient ischemic attack
TIA-1	T cell intracellular antigen 1
TIBC	total iron binding capacity
TID	three times a day
TIG	tetanus immune globulin
TIMI	Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction
TIN	tubulointerstitial nephritis
TIPSS	transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunting
TIVA	total intravenous anesthesia
TIW	three times weekly
TKA	total knee arthroplasty
TKA/TKR	Total Knee Arthroplasty/Total Knee Replacement
TKI	tyrosine kinase inhibitor
TKR	total knee replacement
TL	total laryngectomy
TI201	Thallium-201
TI-201	Thallium-201
TI-201Cl	Thallos Chloride TI 201
TLC	total lung capacity
TLD	thermoluminescent dosimeter
TLE-1	transducin-like enhancer of split 1
TLI	total lymphocyte irradiation
TLIF	transforaminal lumbar interbody fusion
TL-spine	thoracolumbar spine
TM	tympanic membrane
TMA	titanium molybdenum alloy

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縮寫	英文全名
TMD	temporomandibular joint and muscle disorder
TMEP	telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans
TMJ	temporomandibular joint
TMP	trimethoprim
TMP/SMX	trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole
TMP/SMZ	trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole
TMS	transcranial magnetic stimulation
TMTJ	tarsometatarsal joint
TN	trigeminal neuralgia
TNF	tumour necrosis factor
TNM	tumor, node, and metastasis
TO	thyroid orbitopathy
TOA	tubal ovarian abscess
TOCC	travel, occupation, contact, and cluster history
TOE	transoesophageal echo
TOF	tetralogy of Fallot
TOF-MRA	time of flight magnetic resonance angiography
TON	traumatic optic neuropathy
TOP	termination of pregnancy
TOPI	topical
TORCH	toxoplasmosis, rubella, cytomegalovirus, and herpes simplex virus
TORP	total ossicular replacement prosthesis
TOT	transobturator tape
TP	taxotere + cisplatin
TPA	transpalatal arch
t-PA	tissue plasminogen activator
Tpause	pause time
TPE	time to peak ejection
TPF	taxotere + cisplatin + 5-fluorouracil
TPH	Docetaxel persecta herceptin
TPN	total parenteral nutrition
Tpo	thrombopoietin
TPPD	tuberculin purified protein derivative
TPR	temperature, pulse, and respiration
TR	tricuspid regurgitation
Tr.	trachea
TR1	first-year training resident
TR2	second-year training resident
TR3	third-year training resident
TRAK	Time-Resolved Angiography using Keyhole (TRAK)
TRALI	transfusion-related acute lung injury
TRBC	trabeculectomy
TRBL	trabeculotomy
TRD	tractional retinal detachment
Treg	regulatory T cell
TRH	thyrotropin releasing hormone
TRICKS	Time-Resolved Imaging of Contrast Kinetics (TRICKS)
Trk-ABC	Tropomyosin receptor kinase ABC
TRO	thyroid orbitopathy
TRUS	transrectal ultrasound
TS	tricuspid stenosis
TSA	traditional serrated adenoma
TSD	tell-show-do
TSE	turbo spin echo
TSEI	total skin electron irradiation
TSH	thyroid stimulating hormone
T-spine	thoracic spine
TSS	toxic shock syndrome
TT	Total thyroidectomy
TTE	transthoracic echocardiography
TTF-1	thyroid transcription factor 1
TTM	target temperature management
TTNB	transient tachypnea of newborn
TTP	thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura
Tue	Tuesday
TUIBN	Transurethral incision of bladder neck

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縮寫	英文全名
TUIP	Trasurethral incision of the prostate
TUR	transurethral resection
TURBT	transurethral resection of bladder tumor
TURP	transurethral resection of prostate
TURS	transurethral resection syndrome
TV	tricuspid valve
TVD	triple vessel disease
TVH	total vaginal hysterectomy
TVP	transvenous pacing
TVPFR	tranvaginal pelvic floor reconstruction
TVR	tricuspid valve replacement
TVT	tension-free vaginal tape
TVT-O	transobturator tension-free vaginal tape
TVUS	transvaginal ultrasound
Tx	treatment
TxPI	Treatment plan
U/A	Urine analysis
U/C	Urine culture
UA	Upper anterior
UAE	uterine artery embolization
UB	Upper bilateral
UBM	ultrasound biomicroscopy
UBUC	urinary bladder urothelial cancer
UC	ulcerative colitis
UCB	umbilical cord blood
UDS	urodynamic study
UGI	upper gastrointestinal
UGIseries	upper gastrointestinal series
UIQ	upper inner quadrant
UL	Upper left
UMN	upper motor neuron
UNC	Ureteroneocystostomy
UNSCEAR	United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation
UOQ	Upper outer quadrant
UPEP	urine protein electrophoresis
UPJ	uretero-pelvic junction
UPPP	uvulopalatopharyngoplasty
UR	Upper right
URI	upper respiratory tract infection
Uro	urology
URS	ureteroscopy
URSL	ureteroscopic lithotripsy
URTI	upper respiratory tract infection
US	ultrasonography
USB	universal serial bus
USI	urodynamic stress incontinence
UTI	urinary tract infection
UTUC	upper tract urothelial carcinoma
UU	Ureteroureterostomy
UUI	urge urinary incontinence
UV	umbilical vein
UVJ	uretero-vesical junction
(v)	vein gas
V.Ca	verrucous carcinoma
V.H.	verrucous hyperplasia
V/Q	Ventilation/perfusion
V/S	vital signs
VA	visual acuity
VAC	vincristine, doxorubicin, and cyclophosphamide
VAD	ventricular assist device
VAG	vagina
Vag.	vagina
VAIN	vaginal intraepithelial neoplasm
VAP	ventilator-associated pneumonia
VAS	visual analogue scale
VATS	Video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery

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縮寫	英文全名
VBAC	vaginal birth after cesarean
VBI	vertebrobasilar insufficiency
VC	volume control
VCa	Verrucous carcinoma
VCF	vertebral compression fracture
VC-IMV	volume-controlled intermittent mandatory ventilation
VCIRV	volume-controlled inverse ratio ventilation
VCP	Vocal cord palsy
VCR	mechanical ventilation
VCUG	voiding cystourethrogram
VD	vaginal delivery
VDU	visual display unit
VE	minute ventilation
VEB	ventricular ectopic beats
VED	vacuum extraction delivery
VEGF	vascular endothelial growth factor
VEGFR	vascular endothelial growth factor receptor
VEMP	variable echo multiplanar
VENC	velocity encoding
VEP	visual evoked potential
vf	ventricular fibrillation
VF	ventricular fibrillation
VH	vitreous hemorrhage
VHD	valvular heart disease
VIDE	vincristine, ifosfamide, doxorubicin, and etoposide
VIE	vincristine, ifosfamide, and etoposide
VIPD	etoposide, ifosfamide, cisplatin, dexamethasone
VIQ	verbal intelligence quotient
VKC	Vernal keratoconjunctivitis
VKH	Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada disease
VLBW	very low birth weight
VMA	vitreomacular adhesion
VMAT	體積弧形調控放射治療 Volumetric Arc Therapy
VMT	vitreomacular traction
VO	vertebral osteomyelitis
VOD	visual acuity of right eye
VOS	visual acuity of left eye
VP	ventriculoperitoneal
V-P shunt	ventriculoperitoneal shunt
VPA	valproic acid
VPC	ventricular premature contraction
VPUS	vaginal perineal urethral suspension
VRE	vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus
VS	visiting staff
VSD	ventricular septal defect
VSH	visual hallucination
VSOD	Visual acuity of right eye
Vt	tidal volume
VTe	expiratory tidal volume
VTH	vaginal total hysterectomy
VTi	inspiratory tidal volume
VUDS	video urodynamics
vWD	von Willebrand disease
vWF	von Willebrand factor
w/	with
W1	Monday
W1, W2, W3, ...	Monday, Tuesday, ...
W2	Tuesday
W3	Wednesday
W4	Thursday
W5	Friday
W6	Saturday
W7	Sunday
WAN	Wide Area Network
WB	weight bearing
WBC	white blood cell

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縮寫	英文全名
WBCC	White Blood Cell Count
WBRT	whole brain radiation therapy
w'd	wound
WE	wide excision
Wed	Wednesday
WG	Wegener's granulomatosis
WHO	World Health Organization
WISC-IV	Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children, Fourth Edition
wk	week
wks	weeks
WL	working length
WM	with meal
WNL	within normal limit
WOB	work of breathing
WPW	Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome
WPW syndrome	Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome
W-P-W syndrome	Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome
wt	weight
WT-1	Wilm's tumor protein 1
X	exophoria
X(T)	intermittent exotropia
XELIRI	capecitabine + irinotecan
XELOX	capecitabine + oxaliplatin
XG	xanthogranuloma
XGP	xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis
XP	xeroderma pigmentosum
XT	exotropia
y/o	year old
Y-90	Yttrium-90
YAG	Yttrium-aluminum-garnet laser
yr	year
Y-TZP	Yttria-stabilized tetragonal zirconia polycrystalline ceramics
Zr	Zirconium
ZrO2	zirconia
β-catenin	Catenin beta-1
βF-1	T Cell receptor βF1
βHCG	β-human chorionic gonadotropin